

UNIVERSITY OF KERALA

Revised Syllabus for
M.A. Degree Programme
in
English Language and Literature

Prepared by

The P.G English Board of Studies 2014-17

The P.G English Board of Studies 2014-17

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INTRODUCTION

The PG Degree Programme in English Language and Literature would equip students to enter the teaching profession, especially in the Higher Education sector, or to take up other employment. The programme also envisages the inculcation of human values in the learner.

The General Objectives of the M.A. Degree Programme in English Language and Literature are:

- to enable students to engage critically and creatively with a wide range of selected texts
- to develop in them an appreciation of the nuances of literary language through an understanding of the way the English language functions
- to help them understand the relationship between art and life in order to comprehend the social/ emotional/ psychological/cultural value of literary texts
- to provide students with the skills and knowledge necessary to work towards a research degree in any area of their choice and in any place of their preference
- to familiarize them with the current trends in literary research
- to give them insight into basic pedagogical principles and praxis relating to the teaching of both the English Language and Literature in English
- to give them the confidence to use their communication skills in English in a wide range of professional and practical contexts.

The Learning Outcomes at the end of the M.A Degree Programme in English Language and Literature will be:

- to demonstrate the ability to engage critically with a wide range of selected texts by offering interpretations and evaluations from multiple perspectives
- to demonstrate an understanding of the formal structure of the various genres
- to show an awareness of the literariness of literary language
- to demonstrate the ability to analyse and explain the complexities and subtleties of human experience
- to be able to relate the socio-politico-historical context to the evolution of the forms, styles, and themes of texts
- to demonstrate the research and language skills necessary to do independent, innovative research
- to show they have understood contemporary pedagogic principles and practices in teaching both language and literature
- to demonstrate an ability to communicate effectively in a variety of language situation

COURSE STRUCTURE

Semester 1	Core/ Elective	Course Code	Name of Paper	Instructional hours/week	Marks		
					ESA	CA	TOTAL
Paper 1	Core	EL211	Chaucer to the Elizabethan Age	6	75	25	100
Paper 2	Core	EL212	Shakespeare Studies	6	75	25	100
Paper 3	Core	EL213	The Augustan Age	6	75	25	100
Paper 4	Core	EL214	Romantics and Victorians	7	75	25	100
Semester 2							
Paper 5	Core	EL221	From Modernism to the Present	6	75	25	100
Paper 6	Core	EL222	Indian Writing in English	6	75	25	100
Paper 7	Core	EL223	American Literature	6	75	25	100
Paper 8	Core	EL224	Critical Studies 1	7	75	25	100
Semester 3							
Paper 9	Core	EL231	Linguistics and Structure of the English Language	6	75	25	100
Paper 10	Core	EL232	Critical Studies II	7	75	25	100
Paper 11	Elective	EL233.5	Women's Writing	6	75	25	100
Paper 12	Elective	EL234.3	Fiction and Film	6	75	25	100
Semester 4							
Paper 13	Core	EL241	English Language Teaching	6	75	25	100
Paper 14	Core	EL242	Cultural Studies	7	75	25	100
Paper 15	Elective	EL243.1	Comparative Literature	6	75	25	100
Paper 16	Elective	EL244.2	Regional Literatures in English Translation	6	75	25	100

Paper 17	Compr Ppr	EL245	Comprehensive Paper		100
Paper 18	Project	EL246	Project <hr/> Project based Viva Voce		80 20 100
			Grand Total		1800

SEMESTER I

Paper I - EL 211: Chaucer to the Elizabethan Age (6 hours /week)

Objectives

The objectives of this paper are to:

- provide students an idea of the major historical events and the socio-cultural contexts that shaped the literature of the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries
- develop in students a historical awareness of the evolution of poetry, drama, prose, fiction and literary criticism in English in these two centuries
- examine critically the contributions of poets, dramatists, prose writers and critics that marked the singularity of the age
- explore the structural/ formal and stylistic features of various representative texts of this period

Learning Outcomes

At the end of the course, students will be able to:

- display an awareness of the major historical events and the socio-cultural context which shaped the medieval and early Renaissance period and literature
- explain the impact of the Renaissance on the thought and literature of the period
- explain how socio-historical factors have influenced individual texts and how individual texts are representative of their age
- identify and explain the formal and literary features of each genre and text, and how they contribute to the complexity of values and emotions represented in the texts
- analyze and explain the similarities and differences between various types of the drama of the age
- demonstrate how different critical perspectives have resulted in various readings of selected texts

Course Description

Module I – Socio-political and Literary Background

The Norman Conquest and its consequences – the church and feudalism — the crusades — strife between the Pope and kings — Black Death - Peasants' Revolt - Wars of the Roses - decline of feudalism and the rise of benevolent despotism - The English Renaissance Reformation - Growth of education - Caxton and printing press - rise of England as a maritime power.

Poetry: Arthurian legends — metrical romances and ballads - Geoffrey Chaucer, English, and Scottish Chaucerians - William Langland - John Gower - Thomas Wyatt, Earl of Surrey and the sonnets – Edmund Spenser - Metaphysical Poetry - John Donne, George Herbert, Henry Vaughan, Andrew Marvell, Richard Crashaw

Drama: Mystery, miracle, morality and Interludes – Thomas Sackville, Thomas Norton, Nicholas Udall - The Revenge Tragedy, Seneca - University Wits, Thomas Kyd, Christopher Marlowe - Comedy of Humours: Ben Jonson - Jacobean Drama:

John Webster, Francis Beaumont and John Fletcher, Philip Massinger, Thomas Dekker.

Prose and Fiction: Medieval and Renaissance prose - Sir Thomas More - Bible Translations — John Wycliffe, William Tyndale, Miles Coverdale and the Authorized Version — the pamphleteers—Stephen Gosson, Philip Sydney — Robert Greene — Francis Bacon - Roger Ascham - John Lyly - Sir Walter Raleigh - Richard Hooker - Richard Hakluyt - Isaak Walton - Thomas Browne - Thomas Hobbes

Recommended Reading (Relevant sections in the following texts)

Carter, Ronald and John McRae The Routledge History of Literature in English.
London: Routledge, 1997. E-book.

Daiches, David. A Critical History of English Literature in Two Volumes. Vol.I. London:
Secker & Warburg, 1961. E-book.

Poplawski, Paul. English Literature in Context. London: CUP, 2008. Print.

Sanders, Andrew. The Short Oxford History of English Literature. London: Clarendon
Press, 1994. E-book.

Module II – Poetry and Drama

Prescribed Texts

Detailed Study

Poetry

Geoffrey Chaucer “The Prologue.” The Canterbury Tales. (Tr) Nevill Coghill.

Edmund Spenser “Prothalamion”

John Donne “The Canonization”, “The Blossom”

Drama

Christopher Marlowe Doctor Faustus

Non-Detailed Study

Poetry

William Langland *Piers the Plowman*

Sir Thomas Wyatt “Farewell, Love”

Henry Howard, “Alas, so all things now do hold their peace!”

Edmund Spenser “Epithalamion”

George Herbert “Easter Wings”

Henry Vaughan “The Retreat” “The World”

Andrew Marvell “To His Coy Mistress”

Richard Crashaw “Epithalamium”

Ballads “Sir Patrick Spens”

Drama

Thomas Kyd	<i>The Spanish Tragedy</i>
Ben Jonson	<i>Everyman in His Humour</i>

Module III – Prose and Fiction

Prescribed Texts

Detailed Study

Francis Bacon	“Of Friendship,” “Of Truth,” “Of Parents and Children,” “Of Marriage and Single Life”
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Non-Detailed Study

Philip Sydney	<i>An Apologie for Poetry</i>
Sir Thomas More	<i>Utopia</i>

Module IV – Critical Responses

This is a set of critical responses to texts in modules 2 and 3. They are to be used as critical tools for the analysis of primary texts. No annotations are to be asked from the following texts.

Recommended Reading

Brooks, Cleanth. “The Language of Paradox.” Ch1 of *The Well Wrought Urn*. New York: Harcourt, 1947. 3-21. Print.

Deats, Sara Munson. “ ‘Mark this Show’: Magic and Theatre in Marlowe’s Doctor Faustus.” *Placing the Plays of Christopher Marlow: Fresh Cultural Contexts*. Ed. Sara Munson Deats and Robert A. Logan. E-book. Hampshire: Ashgate, 2008. 13-24. e-book.

Greenblatt, Stephen. “Introduction.” *Renaissance Self-fashioning: From More to Shakespeare*. Chicago: U of Chicago P, 2005. 1-10. Print.

Wetherbee, Winthrop. “The General Prologue.” Ch. 2 of (*Landmarks of World Literature*) New: Geoffrey Chaucer: *The Canterbury Tales*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2004.

Reading List

Alden, Raymond M. *Elizabethan Humours and the Comedy of Ben Jonson*.

<https://archive.org/stream/elizabethanhumo01clubgoog#page/n9/mode/2up>

Boitani, Piero and Jill Mann Ed. *The Cambridge Companion to Chaucer*.
<41.89.51.173:8787/get/pdf/2337>

Caudle, Mildred Witt. “Sir Thomas More’s Utopia: Origins and Purposes.” *Social Science* 45.3 (1970): 163-169. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/41959507>

Cheney, Peter Ed., *The Cambridge Companion to Christopher Marlowe* (esp. Ch 11 on Doctor Faustus).

Coursen, Jr, Herbert R. “The Unity of *The Spanish Tragedy*.” *Studies in Philology* 65: 5 (1968): 768-782 <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4173620>

Eliot, T.S. “The Metaphysical Poets.”

[http://www.liceomeda.it/new/documenti/0809/Materiali/The%20Metaphysical%20Poets%20\(T.S.%20Eliot\).pdf](http://www.liceomeda.it/new/documenti/0809/Materiali/The%20Metaphysical%20Poets%20(T.S.%20Eliot).pdf)

Ellis-Fermor, Una. *Jacobean Drama: An Interpretation*. London: Methuen, 1936. Print.

Engeman, Thomas S. "Hythlodai's Utopia and More's England: an Interpretation of Thomas More's Utopia." *The Journal of Politics* 44.1 (1982): 131-149.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2130287>

Ford, Boris, ed. *The Age of Chaucer*. The Pelican Guide to English Literature 1. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1972.

Grierson, H.G, *Metaphysical Lyrics and Poems of the 17th Century*.
<http://www.bartleby.com/105/1000.html>

Hopkins, Lisa. *Christopher Marlowe: Renaissance Dramatist*. Renaissance Dramatists. Edinburg: Edinburg UP, 2008.
<http://site.ebrary.com/lib/inflibnet/detail.action?docID=10435299&p00=dr+faustus>

Kamholtz, Jonathan Z. "Thomas Wyatt's Poetry: The Politics of Love." *Criticism* 20.4 (1978): 349-365. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/23102683>

Kay, Carol McGinnis. "Deception through Words: A Reading of The Spanish Tragedy." *Studies in Philology*. 74.1 (1977): 20-38.
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4173925>>

Milena, Kostic. *The Faustian Motif in the Tragedies by Christopher Marlowe*. New Castle: Cambridge Scholars, 2013. 1-37.

Sampson, George. *The Concise Cambridge History of English Literature*.

The Cambridge History of English and American Literature
(<http://www.bartleby.com/cambridge>)

SEMESTER I

Paper II- EL 212: Shakespeare Studies (6 hours/week)

Objectives

The objectives of this paper are:

- to give an overview of the socio- political and historical events which were instrumental in patterning Elizabethan consciousness
- to help students appreciate Shakespeare as a pioneering figure in defining the course of English drama
- to look into Shakespeare's contributions to enriching the English language
- to identify the discourses met within the plays and to familiarize the learners with significant critical responses

Learning Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

- evaluate the significance of the socio- political and historical events which shaped the perspective of the Elizabethan Age
- relate the texts selected for study to the genres/ subgenres they belong to and identify and explain their formal/ stylistic/ literary features
- identify discourses addressed in the plays and critically evaluate them
- analyze the similarities and differences between the various types of drama
- attempt critical reviews of Shakespearean plays based on contemporary theoretical perspectives and their reworking/ adaptations.

Course Description

Module I – Socio-political and Literary Background

Social and political environment of Elizabethan England and its reflection in Shakespearean plays - biographical details of the author - production of plays – sources, actors, theatre, collaborators, audience, structure of the Shakespearean plot - editions and emendations – folios and quartos, Hemminge and Condell, later editions - literary elements – Senecan influence, character types, women, use of the supernatural, blank verse, imagery, quibbles, soliloquy and aside, Irony (verbal, situational and prophetic), disguise - thematological classification of plays – tragedies, comedies, romances, problem plays, histories and roman plays - Shakespeare's enrichment of the English Language – words, phrases and quotable quotes - discourses encountered – humanism, imperialism, feudalism, patriarchal dominance, homosexuality - Shakespeare criticism –John Keats, Charles Lamb, A.C. Bradley, T.S. Eliot, Wilson Knight, William Empson, Leslie Stephen, Frank Kermode, Terry Eagleton, Jonathan Dollimore.

Poetry: Structure of the Shakespearean sonnet - dedication of the sonnets -

Identity of the 'Dark Mistress' and the 'Rival Poet' - stock themes of the sonnets.

Recommended Reading

Kennedy, William J. "Shakespeare and the Development of English Poetry." *The Cambridge Companion to Shakespeare's Poetry*. Ed. Cheney, Patrick. Cambridge: CUP. 2007. Print

Stern, Tiffany. "The Theatre of Shakespeares' London." *The New Cambridge Companion to Shakespeare*. Margreta de Grazia Ed. Cambridge: CUP. 2010. Print (pages 45-60)

Taylor, Gary. "Shakespeare Plays on Renaissance Stages." *The Cambridge Companion to Shakespeare on Stage*. Ed. Stanley Wells. Cambridge: CUP. 2002. Print (pages 1- 20)

Ford, Boris Ed. *The New Pelican Guide to English Literature: The Age of Shakespeare*. Vol 2. London: Penguin 1992. Relevant sections from this book.

Module II – Drama

Detailed Study

Plays by Shakespeare

Hamlet

Twelfth Night

Poetry

Sonnet Nos.

- 18 "Shall I compare thee to a summer's day"
- 30 "When to the sessions of sweet silent thought"
- 127 "In the old age black was not counted fair"
- 130 "My mistress' eyes are nothing like the sun"

Non-detailed study

The Tempest

Henry IV part I

Module III - Modern Adaptations and Re-workings of Shakespeare

Non-detailed study

Tom Stoppard *Rosencrantz and Guildenstern are Dead*

Howard Jacobson *Shylock is My Name*

Akira Kurosawa *Ran*

Module IV - Critical Responses

This is a set of critical reading related to modules 2 and 3. They are to be used as critical tools for the analysis of primary texts. No annotations are to be asked from

the following texts.

Recommended Reading

Johnson, Dr. Samuel. Preface to Shakespeare (paragraphs 1-60). UK: Oxford University Press, 1966.

Brown, Paul. "This thing of Darkness I Acknowledge Mine: The Tempest and the discourse of Colonialism" from Political Shakespeare: Essays in Cultural Materialism. Ed. Jonathan Dollimore & Alan Sinfield. Pages 48-71.

Reading List

Barber, Cesar Lombardi. Shakespeare's Festive Comedy: A Study of Dramatic Form and Its Relation to Social Custom. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1972.

Bloom, Harold. "Shakespeare's Universalism" (pages 1 – 20). Shakespeare. The Invention of the Human. New York: The Berkley Publishing Group, 1999.

Bradley, A.C. Lecture 1: "The Substance of Shakespearean Tragedy" – Introduction and Sections 1&2. From Shakespearean Tragedy.

Bryson, Bill. Shakespeare: The World as Stage. London: Harper Collins. 2007.

Eliot, T.S. "Hamlet and His Problems". Selected Essays. Harcourt: Brace, 1950.

Greer, Germaine: Shakespeare's Wife. Harper Perennial, 2009.

Hazlitt, William. Characters of Shakespeare's Plays. Harvard College Library, 1875.
<https://ebooks.adelaide.edu.au/h/hazlitt/william/characters-of-shakespeare-plays/chapter9.html>

Howlett, Kathy M. Framing Shakespeare on Film: How the Frame Reveals Meaning. Ohio: Ohio University Press, 2000.

Jones, Ernest. "The Psychoanalytical Solution" (Chapter Three of Hamlet and Oedipus, pp. 45-70)

Kermode, Frank. "Shakespeare's Language". Explorations in Shakespeare's Language. University of London, 1998.

Sinfield, Alan and Jonathan Dollimore. "Introduction: Shakespeare, Cultural Materialism and the New Historicism" in Political Shakespeare: New Essays in Cultural Materialism. Ithaca: Cornell UP, 1985.

Spurgeon, Caroline. Shakespeare's Imagery and What it Tells Us. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1935. Available in pdf -
<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511620393>. pdf.

Wells, Stanley and Lena Cowen Orlin. Shakespeare: An Oxford Guide. New Delhi: OUP, 2007. (Indian Edition)

Wilson, Dover. What Happens in Hamlet. UK: Cambridge University Press, 2003.

SEMESTER I

Paper III – EL 213: The Augustan Age (6 hours/ week)

Objectives

The objectives of this paper are to:

- familiarize the students with the major socio-political and literary trends in English literature from the Reformation to the post-Restoration era
- evaluate critically the contributions of Augustan writers
- introduce the students to the various features of Augustan poetry and prose
- examine the relative similarities and differences between the different types of Restoration drama

Learning Outcomes

At the end of the course, students will be able to

- gain a comprehensive understanding of Puritanism, its aftermath and subsequent fall and the restoration of the monarchy in England
- display an awareness of specific features of Neo-Classicism in English literature
- acquire a critical understanding of the emergence and popularity of prose and novel in England, during the period
- assess critically the conflicting trends in the literature of the age

Course Description

Module I – Socio-political and Literary Background

The Stuart Age – the Civil War – the Puritan Movement – the Interregnum – the Restoration – the Enlightenment – the Glorious Revolution – Clubs and Coffee Houses – Neo- Classicism – the French Revolution – the Age of Sensibility

Poetry: Caroline Lyricists: Robert Herrick – Thomas Carew – John Suckling – Richard Lovelace – Abraham Cowley – Waller and Denham; John Milton – grand style – satire – mock-epic - John Dryden – Alexander Pope – heroic couplet – Matthew Prior – John Gay; Poets of the Transition: William Blake – Thomas Gray – William Collins – William Cowper – Robert Burns

Drama: The drama of Milton; Restoration Comedy of Manners: William Wycherley— William Congreve – George Etherege – George Farquhar; Jeremy Collier and his critique of the Comedy of Manners; Dryden and Heroic Drama – Sentimental Comedy: Colley Cibber – Richard Steele — Anti-Sentimental Comedy: Richard Sheridan – Oliver Goldsmith

Prose: Milton's prose – John Bunyan – Jeremy Taylor – Richard Baxter; Diarists: Samuel Pepys and John Evelyn; Sir William Temple – John Locke; the Periodical Essay: Addison and Steele – Daniel Defoe – Jonathan Swift – Dr Johnson and his circle; Edmund Burke – Edward Gibbon – David Hume; Literary Criticism: Contributions of Dryden, Pope and Johnson

Fiction: Rise of the Novel: John Bunyan – Daniel Defoe - Samuel Richardson –

Henry Fielding – Tobias Smollett – Laurence Sterne – the novel of sentiment and sensibility – Epistolary and Picaresque novels – Women writers: Aphra Behn – Eliza Heywood – Fanny Burney

Recommended Reading (relevant sections from the following texts)

Choudhury, Bibhash. English Social and Cultural History: An Introductory Guide and Glossary. New Delhi: PHI, 2005. Print.

David Daiches, David. A Critical History of English Literature in Two Volumes. London: Secker & Warburg, 1961. Print.

Ford, Boris. The Pelican Guide to English Literature- Volume 4. London: Pelican, 1957. Print.

Sampson George. The Concise Cambridge History of English Literature. London: CUP, 1941. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1999. Print.

Module II – Poetry and Drama

Prescribed Texts

Poetry

Detailed Study

John Milton *Paradise Lost, Book 1*

John Dryden *Mac Flecknoe*

Drama

R.B. Sheridan *The Rivals*

Non-detailed Study

Poetry

Alexander Pope “Rape of the Lock”

Aphra Behn “On the Death of the Late Earl of Rochester”

Robert Burns “A Red, Red Rose” “Auld Lang Syne”

Sir John Suckling “Love Turned to Hate”

Thomas Carew “The Unfading Beauty”

Thomas Gray “Ode on the Death of a Favourite Cat”

William Blake “The Lamb”, “The Tyger” “A Cradle Song”

William Cowper “The Nightingale and the Glow-Worm”

Drama

William Congreve *The Way of the World*

Colly Cibber *Love’s Last Shift*

Module III – Prose and Fiction

Prescribed Texts

Prose

Detailed Study

Richard Steele	"The Spectator Club"
Jonathan Swift	"The Vindication of Isaac Bickerstaff"
Dr Johnson	"On Procrastination"

Non-detailed Study

Prose

John Locke	<i>An Essay concerning Human Understanding</i> – Chapter 1 "Introduction"
Jonathan Swift	<i>The Battle of the Books</i>

Fiction

Aphra Behn	<i>Oroonoko</i>
Daniel Defoe	<i>Robinson Crusoe</i>
Samuel Richardson	<i>Pamela</i>
Henry Fielding	<i>Joseph Andrews</i>

Module IV – Critical Responses

This is a set of critical responses to texts in modules 2 and 3. These are to be used as critical tools for the analysis of primary texts. No annotations are to be asked from the following texts.

Recommended Reading

Addison, Joseph. "[Notes upon the Twelve Books of Paradise Lost](#)" Spectator No. 303.
Printed for a Company of stationers - 1739

Collier, Jeremy. A Short View on the Immorality and Profaneness of the English Stage. Introduction and Chapter 1, Paragraphs 1-15.

Kant, Immanuel. "An Answer to the Question: What is Enlightenment?"

Library.standrews.de.org/lists/CourseGuides/.../rs.../kant_what_is_enlightenment.pdf

Watt, Ian. "Realism and the Novel Form." The Rise of the Novel. Pp 9-30 (Section 1), 1957.

Reading List

Cowan, Brian William. "Mr Spectator and the Coffeehouse Public Sphere."
Eighteenth Century Studies. 37.3 (2004): 345-366. Web.
<https://muse.jhu.edu/article/53861>

Drabble, Margaret et al Eds. The Concise Oxford Companion to English Literature.
Oxford University Press, 2007. Print.

Fisk, Deborah Payne. Ed. The Cambridge Companion to English Restoration

- Theatre. Cambridge University Press, 2000. Print.
- Foucault, Michel. "What is Enlightenment?" *The Foucault Reader*. Ed. Paul Rabinow. New York: Pantheon, 1984. 32-50. Web.
https://monoskop.org/images/f/f6/Rabinow_Paul_ed_The_Foucault_Reader_1984.pdf
- Frost, William. "Dryden and Satire." *Studies in English Literature 1500-1900*. 11.3 (1971): 401-416. Web.
http://www.jstor.org/stable/449903?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents
- Hawthorn, Jeremy. *Studying the Novel*. London: Arnold, 1992. Print.
- Holmsland, Oddvar. "Aphra Behn's "Oroonoko": Cultural Dialectics and the Novel." *ELH*. 68.1 (2001): 57-79. Web.
http://www.jstor.org/stable/30031959?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents
- Lewis, C.S. *A Preface to Paradise Lost*. New Delhi: Atlantic, 1942. Print.
- Lynch, Kathleen M. *The Social Mode of Restoration Comedy*. New York: Biblio and Tannen, 1926. Print.
- Peck, H.W., "The Theme of Paradise Lost." *PMLA*. 29.2 (1914): 256-269. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/457078.pdf>
- Poplawski, Paul. Ed. *English Literature in Context*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008. Print.
- Rimmon-Kenan, Shlomith. *Narrative Fiction: Contemporary Poetics*. London, Routledge, 1983. Print
- Saintsbury, George. *The English Novel*. London: J.M. Dent and Sons, 1927.
<https://archive.org/stream/cu31924013275254#page/n5/mode/2up>
- Schmidt, James. Ed. *What is Enlightenment: Eighteenth Century Answers and Twentieth Century Questions*. University of California Press, 1966. Print.
- Todd, Janet. Ed. *Aphra Behn Studies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996. Print.
- Wall, Cynthia. Ed. *A Concise Companion to the Restoration and Eighteenth Century*. Oxford: Blackwell, 2005. Print.
- Watt, Ian. *Rise of the Novel*. Chatto, 1957. 2nd American ed. California: U of California P, 2001.

SEMESTER I

Paper IV - EL 214: Romantics and Victorians (7 hours per week)

Objectives

The objectives of this paper are to:

- understand the socio-cultural, political and intellectual contexts that nourished Romantic and Victorian Literature
- evaluate critically the different phases of Romanticism, the change in mood and temper in the Victorian era and the conflict between science and religion at the turn of the century
- enable the students to evaluate critically the English mindset in the context of rapid social transformations in the nineteenth century
- identify and explain the features of the different kinds of literary texts in terms of the literary movements

Learning Outcomes

At the end of the course, students will be able to:

- relate the texts selected for study to the genres they belong to and identify and explain the structural, formal, stylistic and literary features.
- display an awareness of the contributions of the poets, novelists and prose writers
 - explain and analyze the similarities and differences between the different types of novels of the Romantic and Victorian ages
 - understand the social and literary changes that influenced drama in the century
- evaluate the implications of the critical responses of the period

Course Description

Module I - Socio-political and Literary Background

The French Revolution and its impact – the Industrial Revolution – urbanisation and unemployment – the Luddite Riots – Peterloo Massacre – the Reform Act of 1832 – Corn Laws – the Hungry Forties – the Oxford Movement.

Change in mood and temper in the Victorian age – spread of science and technology – the conflict between science and religion – Parliamentary reform and political stability – Utilitarianism – Charles Darwin – Karl Marx and Sigmund Freud – Methodism – the rise of education – Public school system- changes in social life – politics of colonization – the Victorian dilemma – the Victorian Compromise – Victorian morality.

Poetry: The Romantic Revival and Revolt - William Wordsworth and Samuel Taylor Coleridge - the Lyrical Ballads – Wordsworth's theory of poetry – different phases of Romanticism – the younger Romantics –John Keats, Percy Bysshe Shelley, Lord Byron – Women poets of the Romantic age – Anna Laetitia Barbauld, Elizabeth Benger – Fleshly school of poetry – Aestheticism - Decadent poetry – Contemplative poetry, love poetry, elegy, dramatic monologue – Alfred Lord Tennyson, Matthew Arnold, A.H. Clough, Robert Browning, Elizabeth Barrett Browning – Pre-Raphaelites – D.G .Rossetti, Christina Rossetti, Algernon Swinburne, William

Morris–Precursors to Modernist poetry – Thomas Hardy – Gerard Manley Hopkins, Rudyard Kipling–Symbolism – Arthur Symonds

Drama: Verse drama in the Romantic age - closet drama – Samuel Taylor Coleridge - William Wordsworth –George Gordon Byron – Percy Bysshe Shelley - John Keats - Lord Tennyson – the decline of drama in the Romantic and Victorian ages – causes – dramatists of transition – T.W. Robertson and Stage Naturalism – spectacular theatre and melodrama– Pinero and Jones and the problem play– Oscar Wilde and Comedy of Manners.

Prose and Fiction: The rise of the modern review and magazines – Essay writing and criticism – Thomas De Quincey and J.G.Lockhart – Charles Lamb – the personal essay – William Hazlitt – Leigh Hunt – Coleridge’s prose writings – Mary Wollstonecraft – the development of the English Novel in the first half of the nineteenth century –Walter Scott – the Historical Novel— Jane Austen– Horace Walpole, Mary Shelley – the Gothic Novel

Prose in the age of Tennyson – Thomas Carlyle – Arnold’s essays – other prose writers – Walter Pater, Leslie Stephen, Thomas Huxley and John Henry Newman – Age of Fiction – Charles Dickens and the Humanitarian Movement –William Thackeray---George Eliot – the –the Bronte sisters, George Meredith, R.L.Stevenson – Hardy and the Wessex novels.

Recommended Reading (relevant sections of the following texts)

Choudhury, Bibhash. English Social and Cultural History: An Introductory Guide and Glossary.PHI learning, 2005.

Daiches, David. A Critical History of English Literature - Volume 2. Ronald Press Co. 1970.

Ford, Boris. The Pelican Guide to English Literature - Volumes 5 and 6. Penguin Books,1980.

Sampson, George. The Concise Cambridge History of English Literature. Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Module II - Poetry and Drama

Prescribed Texts

Detailed Study

Poetry

William Wordsworth “Ode on the Intimations of Immortality”

Samuel Coleridge “Dejection: An Ode”

P.B. Shelley “Ode to the West Wind”

John Keats “Ode on a Grecian Urn”

Lord Tennyson “The Lotus-Eaters”

Robert Browning “Fra Lippo Lippi”

Matthew Arnold “Dover Beach”

G.M.Hopkins “Pied Beauty”

Drama

Oscar Wilde *The Importance of Being Earnest*

Non-detailed Study

Poetry

Lord Byron "The Prisoner of Chillon"
Robert Southey "My Days among the Dead are Past"
Emily Bronte "No Coward Soul is Mine"
D.G. Rossetti "The Blessed Damozel"
Elizabeth Barrett Browning Sonnets from the Portuguese-14 and 22
William Morris "The Haystack in the Floods"

Drama

P.B. Shelley *The Cenci*

Module III- Prose and Fiction

Prescribed Texts

Detailed Study

Prose

Charles Lamb "Oxford in the Vacation", "Mackery End, in Hertfordshire", "A
Dissertation upon Roast Pig"
Matthew Arnold "Sweetness and Light", Culture and Anarchy, Chapter I
pages: 1-19

Non-detailed Study

Prose

William Wordsworth *Preface to the Lyrical Ballads*
Lytton Strachey "Dr. Arnold" Eminent Victorians – (pp
207-242)

Fiction

Jane Austen *Mansfield Park*
Charles Dickens *David Copperfield*
George Eliot *The Mill on the Floss*
Thomas Hardy *The Mayor of Casterbridge*

Module IV - Critical Responses

This is a set of critical responses to texts in modules 2 and 3. These are to be used as critical tools for the analysis of primary texts. No annotations are to be asked from the following texts.

Recommended Reading

Abrams, M. H. "Introduction." *The Mirror and the Lamp: Romantic Theory and the Critical Traditions*. Oxford University Press, 1953.

Bloom, Harold. "Introduction" *The Visionary Company: A Reading of English*

Romantic Poetry. Cornell University Press, 1995.

Walker, Hugh. "The New Age". *The Literature of the Victorian Era*. Cambridge University Press, 2011. Pages. 1-22.

Reading List

Alexander, Michael. *A History of English Literature*. Chennai: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007. Print.

Bloom, Harold. *The Visionary Company: A Reading of English Romantic Poetry*. New York: Cornell University Press, 1971. Print.

Bowra, C.M. *The Romantic Imagination*. London, OUP, 1949. Print.

Brantlinger, Patrick. *Victorian Literature and Postcolonial Studies*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2009. Print.

Bush, Douglas. *Mythology and Romantic Traditions*. New York: Pageant Book Company, 1957. Print.

Cordery, Gareth. "Foucault, Dickens, and David Copperfield." *Victorian Literature and Culture* 26.1 (1998): 71-85. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/25058404>

Evans, Ifor. *A Short History of English Literature*. USA: Penguin Books, 1990. Print.

Foster, Richard. "Wilde as Parodist: A Second Look at the Importance of Being Earnest". *College English* 18.1 (1956): 18-23. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/372764>

Frye, Northrop. *A Study of English Romanticism*. New York: Random House, 1968. Print.

Grierson, Herbert and J. C. Smith. *A Critical History of English Poetry*. London: Bloomsbury, 2013.

Hoerner, Fred. "Nostalgia's Freight in Wordsworth's 'Intimations Ode' ELH 62.3 (1995): 631-661. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/30030094>.

Knight, G. Wilson. *The Starlit Dome: Studies in the Poetry of Vision*. New York: Routledge, 2002. Print.

Lawrence, Karen, and Betsy Seifter. *McGrawHill Guide to English Literature, Vol.II, William Blake to D. H. Lawrence*. McGrawHill, 1985. Print.

Peck, John and Martin Coyle. *A Brief History of English Literature*. Palgrave Macmillan, 2013. Print.

Radford, Andrew and Mark Sandy. *Romantic Echoes in the Victorian Era*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2010. Print.

Trilling, Lionel. *The Liberal Imagination: Essays on Literature and Society*. New York: New York Review Books, 1950. Print.

Watt, Ian (ed.). *The Victorian Novel: Modern Essays in Criticism*. London: Oxford University Press, 1971. Print.

SEMESTER II

Paper V - EL 221: From Modernism to the Present (6 hours/ week)

Objectives

The Objectives of this course are to:

- familiarize students with the socio-cultural impulses that shaped the twentieth century English society
- introduce and examine the various movements that dominated the literature, culture, and arts of the century and which produced significant shifts in the patterns of thought and living
- introduce the students to the poets, novelists, dramatists, essayists, prose writers and critics of the age
- examine the similarities and differences between the literature of the first and the second half of the centuries

Learning Outcomes:

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

- demonstrate an understanding of how the age affected the literature and the various genres
- demonstrate a knowledge of the major movements that influenced British and European literature
- analyze critically and explain the features of modernism
- evaluate critically the texts in terms of its stylistic and formal features

Course Description

Module I – Socio-political and Literary Background

Georgian and Edwardian periods – The Irish Question – World Wars I & II and the inter-war years – Depression Years – Decline of political power – The End of the Empire – Labour Government – Mass Culture – Welfare State – Cold War – Thatcher's England – millennial England. Literature and media in the twentieth century – Role of the BBC

Poetry: Edwardian Poets: John Masefield – Walter de la Mare – A.E. Housman – Georgians: Robert Bridges — Symbolist Movement – Irish Literary Revival – W.B. Yeats – Poets of World War I: Wilfred Owen, Siegfried Sassoon, Rupert Brooke – Imagism-- Modernist Poetry: T.S. Eliot – the Poets of the thirties: W.H. Auden, Louis MacNeice, Stephen Spender et al – Surrealism: Dylan Thomas – New Apocalypse – Movement Poetry: Philip Larkin, Thom Gunn, Elizabeth Jennings – Confessional Poetry—Sylvia Plath—New poets of the 50's: Ted Hughes – John Betjeman – Mavericks: Seamus Heaney, Andrew Motion, Geoffrey Hill, R.S. Thomas – 1980s – Martians and Gorgons – Craig Raine; Contemporary: Charles Tomlinson, Donald Davie, Benjamin Zephaniah - Scottish Poets: Jackie Kay, Carol Ann Duffy

Drama: The New Drama – influence of Ibsen – Problem play – Bernard Shaw – John Galsworthy – James Barrie – The Well-made play – Poetic Drama – T.S. Eliot, Christopher Fry – Irish Dramatic Movement – Abbey Theatre – W.B. Yeats, J. M. Synge, Sean O'Casey – Post-war drama –The Kitchen-sink drama – Arnold Wesker – The Angry Young Men – John Osborne – The Theatre of the Absurd – Samuel

Beckett, *The Theatre of Cruelty* – Comedy of Menace – Harold Pinter, Tom Stoppard; Edward Bond, Robert Bolt - Women Dramatists: Caryl Churchill, Charlotte Keatley - In-yer-face Theatre

Prose: Criticism: T.S. Eliot, Virginia Woolf, I. A. Richards, William Empson, F. R. Leavis, Raymond Williams, Terry Eagleton – The Essay – Hilaire Belloc, G.K. Chesterton, Max Beerbohm, Bertrand Russell, A.G Gardiner, Aldous Huxley, George Orwell, E.V. Lucas – Biography: Lytton Strachey; Periodicals – the little magazine.

Novel: Edwardian Novelists: John Galsworthy – Rudyard Kipling – H.G. Wells – Psychological Novel – D. H. Lawrence – Stream-of-consciousness – James Joyce, Virginia Woolf – Joseph Conrad – E. M. Forster – George Orwell – Somerset Maugham – Detective novel – Post-war Fiction – Graham Greene, William Golding, Samuel Beckett, Campus Novel – Evelyn Waugh, C. P. Snow – Other novelists: Kingsley Amis, John Wain, Angus Wilson, Lawrence Durrell, Anthony Burgess, Christopher Isherwood, Malcolm Bradbury, Doris Lessing, Anita Brookner, Iris Murdoch, A.S. Byatt, Margaret Drabble, Muriel Spark, Angela Carter, John Fowles, Ian McEwan, Peter Ackroyd, Alan Hollinghurst, Hillary Mantel, J. K. Rowling.

Recommended Reading (Relevant sections from the following books)

The Short Oxford History of English Literature by Andrew Sanders

A Critical History of English Literature Vol.1V by David Daiches

English Literature in Context by Paul Poplawski

The Routledge History of Literature in English by Ronald Carter and John McRae

Module II – Poetry and Drama

Prescribed Texts

Detailed study

Poetry

W. B. Yeats	“The Second Coming” “Sailing to Byzantium”
T. S. Eliot	“The Waste Land”
W. H. Auden	“In Memory of W. B. Yeats”
Dylan Thomas	“Poem in October”
Sylvia Plath	“Daddy”
Carol Anne Duffy	“Anne Hathaway”

Drama

Samuel Beckett	<i>Waiting for Godot</i>
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Non-detailed study

Poetry

Wilfred Owen	“Dulce et Decorum Est”
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Philip Larkin	"Church Going"
Ted Hughes	"Thought Fox"
Seamus Heaney	"Punishment"
Alice Oswald	"The Wedding"
Benjamin Zephaniah	"The British"

Drama

David Hare	<i>Stuff Happens</i>
Caryl Churchill	<i>Cloud Nine</i>

Module III – Prose and Fiction:

Prescribed Texts

Detailed Study

Prose

T. S. Eliot	"Tradition and the Individual Talent"
Virginia Woolf	"Modern Fiction"

Non-detailed Study

Prose

George Orwell	"Prevention of Literature"
Raymond Williams	"Seeing a Man Running"

Fiction

Novel

James Joyce	<i>The Portrait of an Artist as a Young Man</i>
Angela Carter	<i>The Nights at the Circus</i>
Julian Barnes	<i>Sense of an Ending</i>
P.G. Wodehouse	<i>The Code of the Woosters</i>

Short Story

Somerset Maugham	"Rain"
Margaret Drabble	"The Reunion"

Module IV- Critical Responses

This is a set of critical reading related to modules 2 and 3. They are to be used as critical tools for the analysis of primary texts. No annotations are to be asked from the following texts.

Recommended Reading

Eagleton, Terry. "The Rise of English". *Literary Theory: An Introduction*. Minnesota: University of Minnesota, 1996.

Esslin, Martin. "Chapter I". *The Theatre of the Absurd*. London: Pelican, 1980.

Fraser, G.S. "Chapter I". *The Modern Writer and His World*. London: Derek Verschoyle, 1953.

Reading List

- Alegre, Sara Martín. *Post-War English Literature: 1945-1990*. UOC. Print.
- Bradbury, Malcolm. *The Social Context of Modern English Literature*. Oxford: OUP, 1971.
- Childs, Peter. *The Twentieth Century in Poetry: A Critical Survey*. Oxon: Routledge, 1999.
- Christopher. *Modern British Drama: The Twentieth Century*. Toronto: York University, 2002. Print.
- Fish, James F. *A Concise Companion to Contemporary British Fiction*. London: Blackwell, 2006. Print.
- Ford, Boris, ed. *The New Pelican Guide to English Literature*. Volume 7 (From James to Eliot) and Volume 8 (From Orwell to Naipaul). London: Penguin Books, 1997. Print.
- Head, Dominic. *The Cambridge Introduction to Modern British Fiction*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002. Print.
- Lane, David. *Contemporary British Drama*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2010. Print.
- Leavis, F.R. *New Bearings in English Poetry*. London: Penguin, 1994. Print.
- Levenson, Michael. *The Cambridge Companion to Modernism*. London: CUP, 1999. Print.
- Malcolm, David and Cheryl Alexander Malcolm. *A Companion to the British and Irish Short Story*. Oxford: Blackwell, 2009.
- Morrison, Jago. *Contemporary Fiction*. London: Routledge, 2003. Print
(Chapter 10) *The Cambridge History of English and American Literature*
- Perkins, David. *A History of Modern Poetry*. 2 Vols. Harvard: Harvard University Press, 1979, 1989. Print.
- Schoene, Berthold. *The Cosmopolitan Novel*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2009. Print.
- Sheppard, Robert. *The Poetry of Saying: British Poetry and Its Discontents, 1950-2000*. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 2005.
- Tew, Philip. *The Contemporary British Novel*. London: Continuum, 2004.
- Thomas, C.T. "Introduction". *Twentieth Century Verse: An Anglo-American Anthology*. New Delhi: Macmillan, 1979. Print.
- Thwaite, Anthony. *Poetry Today: A Critical Guide to British Poetry, 1960-1995*. London: Routledge, 1996. Print.
- Waugh, Patricia. *Revolutions of the Word: Intellectual Contexts for the Study of Modern Literature*. London, Arnold, 1997. Print.
- Williams, Raymond: *Drama from Ibsen to Brecht*. London: Chatto and Windus, 1965. Print.

SEMESTER II

Paper VI – EL 222: Indian Writing in English (6 hours/week)

Objectives

The objectives of this paper are to:

- enable students to understand the historical and socio-cultural contexts for the emergence of English as a medium for communication and literary expression in India
- provide students a perspective on the diverse aspects of Indian Writing in English
- enable students to trace the evolution of Indian Writing in English
- enable students to get an overview of Indian English poetry, prose, drama, novel and short story
- help students to develop a general understanding of Indian aesthetics
- enable an understanding of the recent trends in Indian Writing in English

Learning Outcomes

At the end of the course, the students will be able to:

- display an in-depth awareness of the major historical events and the socio-cultural contexts which moulded the various genres in Indian Writing in English
- analyze how the sociological, historical, cultural and political context impacted the texts selected for study
- evaluate critically the contributions of major Indian English poets, dramatists, prose writers, novelists and short story writers
- develop a literary sensibility and display an emotional response to the literary texts and cultivate a sense of appreciation for them
- apply the ideas encapsulated in Indian Aesthetics to literary texts

Course Description

Module I - Socio-political and Literary Background

Colonialism and Macaulay's Minutes - historical context for the rise of Indian Writing in English – Indian Renaissance - socio-cultural movements - social reformers – rise of Indian nationalism - Nehruvian socialism- secularism - crisis in Indian democracy – Emergency – Postcolonialism - Indian feminist thought - dalit consciousness - subaltern voices - advent of globalization – diaspora - popular literature

Poetry: Influence of Romanticism - emergence of epics – lyrics – sonnets - impact of nationalism on Indian English poetry -Michael Madhusudan Dutt, Aurobindo Ghose, Rabindranath Tagore, Toru Dutt, Sarojini Naidu – Modernism –Nissim Ezekiel, A.K.

Ramanujan, Jayanta Mahapatra, R. Parthasarathy, Gieve Patel, Keki. N. Daruwalla, Shiv. K. Kumar, Eunice De Souza, Adil Jussawala, Kamala Das, Arun Kolatkar, Vikram Seth, Meena Alexander, Tabish Khair, Vijay Sheshadri, Mamang Dai. Jeet Thayil

Drama: Indian Classical Drama -Bharatamuni, Patanjali, Bhasa, Kalidasa, Bhavabhuti - Loknatya in seventeenth century - modern drama - social drama, historical drama, artistic drama, amateur theatre, Indian Peoples' theatre, street theatre -Bharatendu Harishchandra, Krishna Mohan Banerjee, Michael Madhusudan Dutt, Aurobindo Ghose, Rabindranath Tagore, Harindranath Chattopadhyay, T.P. Kailasam, B.V. Karanth, J.M. Lobo Prabhu - Asif Currimbhoy, Girish Karnad, Vijay Tendulkar, Badal Sircar - Safdar Hashmi, Pritish Nandi, Alyque Padamsee, Mahesh Dattani, Shanta Gokhale, Manjula Padmanabhan, Mahashweta Devi .

Prose: Impact of modernity in nineteenth century - Impact of Nationalism in twentieth century-Vivekananda, Mahatma Gandhi, Jawaharlal Nehru, S. Radhakrishnan, Nirad. C. Chaudhury- Contemporary Indian prose -Cho Ramaswamy, C.S. Lakshmi, Kancha Illaiyah, P.Sainath, Arundhati Roy, Ramachandra Guha

Fiction: Pre-Independence fiction - Partition fiction – Fiction of the diaspora – women writers -Khushwant Singh, R.K.Narayan, Raja Rao ,Mulk Raj Anand, G.V. Desai, Nayantara Sehgal, Kamala Markandaya, Ruth Praver Jhabwala, Salman Rushdie, V.S. Naipaul, Shashi Tharoor, Vikram Seth, Rohinton Mistry, Shashi Deshpande, Amitav Ghosh, Arundhati Roy, Anita Desai, Jhumpa Lahiri, Kiran Desai, Chitra Divakaruni, Anita Nair, Manu Joseph, Chetan Bhagat, Amish Tripathi, Amit Chaudhuri, Anees Salim.

Recommended Reading

Iyengar, K.R.S. *Indian Writing in English*. Sterling, 1988.

Mehrotra, Arvind Krishna. *A Concise History of Indian Literature in English*. Permanent Black, 2008.

Naik, M.K. *A History of Indian English Literature*. Sahitya Akademy, 1982.

Seturaman, V.S. *Indian Aesthetics*. Macmillan, 2000.

Module II –Poetry and Drama

Prescribed Texts

Detailed Study

Poetry

Sarojini Naidu	“Coromandel Fishers”
Kamala Das	“The Freaks”
Jayanta Mahapatra	“Grandfather”
Nissim Ezekiel	“Background Casually”
Mamang Dai	“This Summer – The Cicada’s Song”
Jeet Thayil	“Life Sentence”
Eunice De Souza	“The Road”

Drama

Mahesh Dattani	<i>Dance Like a Man</i>
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Non Detailed Study

Poetry

Toru Dutt	"Our Casuarina Tree"
Rabindranath Tagore	Songs 1, 6, 50 & 103
Parthasarathy	"As a man approaches thirty he may"
Arun Kolatkar	"An Old Woman"
Gieve Patel	"On Killing a Tree"
Mamta Kalia	"After Eight Years of Marriage"

Drama

Vijay Tendulkar	<i>Silence! The Court is in Session</i>
Girish Karnad	<i>The Fire and the Rain</i>

Module III- Prose and Fiction

Prescribed Texts

Detailed Study

Prose

A.K. Ramanujan: "Is There an Indian Way of Thinking: An Informal Essay."

Non-detailed Study

Fiction

R.K Narayan	<i>The Guide</i>
Salman Rushdie	<i>Shame</i>
Amitav Ghosh	<i>Sea of Poppies</i>
Bharati Mukerjee	<i>Jasmine</i>
Anita Nair	<i>The Mistress</i>

Short Story

Ruskin Bond	"The Kite Maker"
Arjun Dangle	"Promotion"
Jhumpa Lahiri	"A Temporary Matter"

Module IV – Critical Responses

This is a set of critical reading related to modules 2 and 3. They are to be used as critical tools for the analysis of primary texts. No annotations are to be asked from the following texts.

Recommended Reading

Chaudhuri, Amit. "Poles of Recovery" (pages 39-56) from *Clearing a Space: Reflections on India, Literature and Culture*.

Ayyappa Panicker: "Indian Poetry in English and the Indian Aesthetic Tradition" from *The Indian Journal of English Studies*.

Meenakshi Mukherjee: "From Purana to Nutana" from *The Twice Born Fiction*

Reading List

- Bruce, King. *Modern Indian English Poetry*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1989. Print.
- Chaudhuri, Amit. *Clearing a Space: Reflections on India, Literature and Culture*. Oxfordshire: Peter Lang, 2008. Print.
- Chaudhuri, Asha Kuthari. *Contemporary Indian Writers in English: Mahesh Dattani, An Introduction*. Delhi: Foundation. 2005. Print
- Dharwadkar Vinay: *The Collected Essays of A.K. Ramanujan*. London: OUP 199/2004, Print
- Dangle, Arjun. *Poisoned Bread: Translations from Modern Marathi Dalit Literature*. New Delhi: Orient Blackswan, 2009. p. 191-196. Print.
- Gosh, Amitav. "Opium Financed British Rule in India." Interview by Soutik Biswas. BBC.com. 23 June 2008. Web. 30 June 2010.
- Ghosh, Amitav. *Sea of Poppies*. London: Penguin, 2008.
- Lin, Lidan. "The Rhetoric of Posthumanism in Four Twentieth Century International Novels." Diss., U of North Texas, 1998. Ann Arbor: UMI, 1998.
- Iyengar, K.R.S. *Indian Writing in English*. New Delhi: Sterling, 1985. Print
- Lakshmi, Vijay. In *Search of Sita: Revisiting Mythology*. Ed. Malashri Lal & Namita Gokhale. p. 209-217. Print.
- Mehrotra, Arvind Krishna, Ed. *A Concise History of Indian Literature in English*. New Delhi: Permanent Black, 2008. Print.
- Mukherjee, Meenakshi. *The Twice Born Fiction*. New Delhi: Arnold Heinemann, 1971. Print.
- Naik, M.K. *A History of Indian English Literature*. New Delhi 1982. Print.
- . *Twentieth Century Indian English Fiction*. New Delhi: Pencraft International, 2004. Print
- . *Indian English Poetry: from the Beginnings up to 2000*. New Delhi: Pencraft International, 2006. Print.
- Parthasarathy, R. *Ten Twentieth Century Indian Poets*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1976. Print.
- , Tandon, Neeru, Ed. *Perspectives and Challenges in Indian English Drama*. New Delhi: Atlantic, 2006. Print.
- Thampi, G.B. Mohan: "Rasa as Aesthetic Experience".
- Panicker, Ayappa. "Indian Poetry in English and the Indian Aesthetic Tradition", *The Indian Journal of English Studies*. Vol 23 1983 pages 137-151
- Sethuraman, V.S. *Indian Aesthetics*. New Delhi: Macmillan Ltd, 2000. Print.
- Thieme, John. *Literary Review*.
http://www.penguinbooksindia.com/amitavghosh/sea_of_poppies.html. Web. 29 June 2010.

SEMESTER II

Paper VII – EL223: American Literature (6 hours/ week)

Objectives

The objectives of the course are to:

- understand the socio-political factors that shaped American literary scene
- analytically explore works of prose, poetry, drama and fiction in relation to their historical and cultural contexts
- examine the Afro-American experience as articulated in African American literature
- develop an awareness of the evolving American experience and character

Learning Outcomes

At the end of this course, the students will be able to:

- demonstrate an awareness of the socio-political and cultural history of America
- identify key ideas and characteristic perspectives or attitudes as expressed in American literature
- demonstrate knowledge of the contributions of major literary periods, works and persons in American literature and recognize their continuing significance
- evaluate the thoughts, beliefs, customs, struggles, and visions of African American writers
- compare/contrast literary works through an analysis of genre, theme, character, and other literary devices

Course Description

Module I - Socio-political and Literary Background

Historical background – Colonization – European heritage - Puritanism – American Revolution - American Dream - Expansion of the Western Frontier and closing of the Western Frontier - 'Americanness' of American literature – 19th century – American Romanticism - Transcendentalism – the period of the world wars – segregation - American Civil War - Harlem Renaissance - Transnationalism and 20th Century American Literature

Poetry: Poetry of the colonial period – Edward Taylor – postcolonial poetry – William Bryant – H. W. Longfellow – poetry of the 19th century – Ralph Waldo Emerson, Edgar Allan Poe, Henry David Thoreau, Walt Whitman, Emily Dickinson — Carl Sandberg – 20th century Robert Frost – Ezra Pound – T. S. Eliot – Gertrude Stein - Wallace Stevens - Williams Carlos Williams - E. E. Cummings – Langston Hughes – Robert Lowell – Confessional Movement – Sylvia Plath - Anne Sexton – Beat Poets – Allen Ginsberg – Jack Kerouac

Drama: The beginnings – Lewis Hallam, Jr., Thomas Godfrey - Post independence – Royall Tyler - William Dunlap – 19th century – “The Walnut” – William Henry Brown – Minstrel Show – Post war theatre – Theatrical Syndicate – Realism in Drama – David Belasco – 20th century – modern American Theatre – Provincetown Players – Eugene O'Neill, Arthur Miller, Tennessee Williams, Sam Shepard, August Wilson and Lorraine Hansberry.

Prose: Writings of pre-colonial times – Exploration narratives – Sir Walter Raleigh – Historical writings – Captain John Smith – William Bradford – Religious Writings – John Winthrop – Political prose – Jefferson, Franklin – Slave Narratives – Frederick Douglass – American Romanticism – Transcendentalism – Ralph Waldo Emerson, Henry David Thoreau – 20th century – Margaret Fuller – Amiri Baraka - Kate Millet - Elaine Showalter - Lionel Trilling

Fiction: First American fiction- 1900s – Washington Irving – Historical novels – Fenimore Cooper – Puritanism – Nathaniel Hawthorne – Herman Melville, Edgar Allan Poe – Realism and Naturalism – Mark Twain, Stephen Crane – Modernism – Henry James – The Lost Generation – Ernest Hemingway, F. Scott Fitzgerald – Harlem Renaissance – W. E. B. DuBois – Ralph Ellison - Richard Wright – William Faulkner – Experimental Novels – Thomas Pynchon, Vladimir Nabokov, J. D. Salinger, Saul Bellow, John Updike, Thomas Berger, Philip Roth, Joseph Heller - Women's writing – Toni Morrison, Alice Walker

Recommended Reading

Rod William Horton: *Backgrounds of American Literary Thought*. Prentice Hall.

1974. Richard Gray: *A Brief History of American Literature*. Blackwell 2011.

Richard Ruland: *From Puritanism to Postmodernism: A History of American Literature*. Penguin, 1992

Charles B. Harris: *Contemporary American Novelists of the Absurd*. New Heaven, College & Uni. Press.

Module II - Poetry and Drama

Prescribed Texts

Detailed Study

Poetry

Walt Whitman	"Out of the Cradle Endlessly Rocking"
Longfellow	"A Psalm of Life"
Emily Dickinson	"There is Something Quieter than Sleep", "I am Afraid to Own a Body"
Robert Frost	"Birches"
Maya Angelou	"Phenomenal Woman"
Wallace Stevens	"Sunday Morning"
Jorie Graham	"Prayer"

Drama

Eugene O'Neill	<i>Long Day's Journey into Night</i>
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Non-detailed Study

Poetry

E. E. Cummings	"Buffalo Bill"
Allen Ginsberg	"Sunflower Sutra"
William Carlos Williams	"The Red Wheel Barrow"
Gertrude Stein	"Daughter"

John Ashbery

“Self Portrait in a Convex Mirror”

Drama

Tennessee Williams

The Glass Menagerie

Sam Shepherd

The Buried Child

Module 3 - Prose and Fiction

Prescribed Texts

Detailed Study

Prose

Ralph Waldo Emerson

Self-Reliance

Non-detailed Study

Prose

Adrienne Rich

“The Domestication of Motherhood,” from *Of Woman Born: Motherhood as Experience and Institution* (110-127)

Fiction

Novel

Hawthorne

The Scarlet Letter

Joseph Heller

Catch-22

Toni Morrison

The Bluest Eye

Philip Roth

The Ghost Writer

Short Stories:

Edgar Allan Poe

“The Cask of Amontillado”

Stephen Crane

“Blue Hotel”

Ernest Hemingway

“The Short Happy Life of Francis Macomber.”

George Saunders

“Victory Lap”

Module IV - Critical Responses

This is a set of critical responses to texts in modules 2 and 3. These are to be used as critical tools for the analysis of primary texts. No annotations are to be asked from the following texts.

Recommended Reading

Paul Elmer More “The Origins of Hawthorne and Poe” in *Shelburne Essays: First Series*, p51-71

Henry James *The Art of Fiction*

Amiri Baraka “Black is a Country,” *Home - Social Essays*, pp. 101-106

Reading List

Bell, Bernard W. *The Afro-American Novel, and its Tradition*. Amherst:

- University of Massachusetts Press, 1987. Print.
- Bercovitch, Sacvan Ed. *The Cambridge History of American literature*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994-. 8 vols. Print
- Bradbury, Malcolm & Richard Ruland: *From Puritanism to Postmodernism: A History of American Literature*. New York: Penguin, 1992. Print
- Bordman, Gerald Martin. *The Oxford Companion to American Theatre*. 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 1992. Print.
- Elliot, Emory. Ed *The Columbia History of the American Novel*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1991. Print.
- Gardner, Thomas. Jorie Graham: *Essays on the Poetry*. Wisconsin: The U of Wisconsin P, 2005. Print.
- Kolin, Philip C Ed. *American Playwrights Since 1945: A Guide to Scholarship, Criticism, and Performance*. New York: Greenwood Press, 1989. Print.
- Leary, Lewis Gaston. *Articles on American Literature 1900-1950*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1954. Print.
- Leary, Lewis Gaston. *Articles on American Literature, 1950-1967*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1970. Print.
- Malkoff, Karl. *Crowell's Handbook of Contemporary American Poetry*. New York: Crowell, 1973. Print.
- Matthiessen, F.O. *American Renaissance: Art and Expression in the Age of Emerson and Whitman*. Oxford: OUP, 1968. Print.
- Mish, Charles Carroll. *English Prose Fiction*. Charlottesville, VA: Bibliographical Society of the University of Virginia, 1952. Print.
- Perkins, David. *A History of Modern Poetry*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1976-1987. 2 v. Print.
- Saunders, John,. *The Tenth of December*. New York: Random House. 2013, Print. Spiller, Robert E.. *Literary History of the United States*. London: Mcmillan, 1948. Print
- White, Barbara Anne. *American Women Writers: an Annotated Bibliography of Criticism*. New York: Garland Pub. Co., 1977

SEMESTER II

Paper VIII – Critical Studies I [7 hours/week]

Objectives

The objectives of this paper are to:

- represent the important theoretical schools that have radically changed the perception of literature as a cultural phenomena.
- familiarize the students with the basic premises of the foundational schools of modern thought, particularly on the construction of the subject, language, and socio-cultural formations.
- discuss the intellectual milieu in Europe that led to the emergence of theories of structuralism, post structuralism, psychoanalysis, Marxism and feminism
- familiarize the students with the primary conceptual apparatus of these systems of thought
- enable the students to analyze literary phenomena using the theoretical tools provided by the above schools.

Learning Outcomes

At the end of the course it is expected that the students

- would sharpen their analytical and critical faculties drawing inspiration from the readings provided.
- gain an idea of the evolution of critical thinking in Europe and India in the 20th and 21st century.
- understand the function of language in the construction and analysis of literary and cultural phenomena.
- gain an insight into the interconnected nature of these major schools of thought leading to a shift from the paradigmatic to the syntagmatic.

Course Description

Module 1: Structuralism and Semiotics

Saussure's concept of the synchronic study of language has radically changed the basic assumptions in the analysis and interpretation of language and literature. As a form of human science, structuralism can be perceived as a method of systematizing human experience in the study of linguistics, anthropology, sociology, psychology and literary studies. Structuralism views language as a system of signs that structures our perception of the world around us. For the structuralists the visible world consists of surface phenomena whereas the world that is not visible consists of structures that underlie and organize the surface phenomena. The structuralist insights are useful especially in analysing literary conventions and popular culture.

Language as a system of signs - Ferdinand de Saussure- Noam Chomsky - Claude Levi Strauss – Raman Jakobson – Vladimir Propp – Julien Greimas- Roland Barthe – Mikhail Bakhtin -Structuralist linguistics –Russian Formalism - Prague, Moscow and Copenhagen schools of linguistics – Structuralism in Anthropology – binary opposites – diachronic and synchronic reading - semiotics - sign-code-confabulation - connotation / denotation - encoding / decoding- lexical modality -representation – semiosis - semiosphere – semiotics of culture - metalanguage

Required Reading

Saussure, Ferdinand de. "The Object of Study." Course in General Linguistics. Trans. Roy Harris. *Literary Theory: An Anthology*. Ed. Julie Rivkin & Michael Ryan. USA: Blackwell, 1998. 59-63. Print.

Supplementary Reading

Barthes, Roland. "Myth Today". *Mythologies*. Trans. Annette Lavers. New York: The Noonday, 1991. 109 - 145. Web.

Module II: Post structuralism

Post structuralism emerged as a reaction against the structuralist's orderly vision of language and human experience. Post structuralist theory has become instrumental in decentring the Western philosophical canon by viewing language as the conceptual framework that encases our experience. Derrida's theory of deconstruction asserts that language is dynamic, ambiguous, and unstable, disseminating possible meanings. For post structuralism, language is the ground of being and the world is an infinite text, that is, an infinite chain of signifiers always in play.

Frederich Nietzsche – Martin Heidegger – Jacques Derrida – Jean Baudrillard – Jean Francois Lyotard – Gilles Deleuze - Felix Guattari – Julia Kristeva – Hermeneutics - speech - phenomena - metaphysics of presence' - logos – logocentrism- bricolage – alterity - difference/differance – arche writing - play- closure - theory of hierarchy - aporia – phenomenology

Required Reading

Nietzsche, Friedrich. "On Truth and Lie in an Extra-Moral Sense". Rhetoric and Language. New York: Oxford University Press, 1989. (section I).
http://oregonstate.edu/instruct/phl201/modules/Philosophers/Nietzsche/Truth_and_Lie_in_an_Extra-Moral_Sense.htm

Supplementary Reading

Derrida, Jacques. "The Written Being/The Being Written" *Of Grammatology*. Trans. Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak. 1974. 40th Anniversary ed. Baltimore: John Hopkins UP, 2016. 19-24. Print.

Module III: Marxism

Marxism focuses on the specific historical and material causes that affect all human events and productions. According to the Marxist theory, the key to understanding a society at any point in history is to focus primarily on the modes of production because all the ideologies and norms of society are constructed with the interests of one who controls the modes of production. Marxism views literature, like all cultural manifestations, as a product of the socio-economic and ideological conditions of the time and place in which it was written. For Marxism, attentions to the material conditions of life and a critical engagement with our attitude to those conditions are paramount.

Karl Marx – Antonio Gramsci – Walter Benjamin – Georg Lukacs – Louis Althusser – Slavoj Zizek – Terry Eagleton- The Communist Manifesto - class – base and superstructure - commodity fetishism - dialectical materialism – hegemony – ideology – interpellation – commodification - theory of production - bourgeois nationalism - bourgeois socialism - capitalist state - dictatorship of the proletariat - means of labor - means of production - mode of production - super-imperialism -surplus product-

two-stage theory- wage slavery - conspicuous consumption – false consciousness – reflectionism – sign value – historical situation

Required Reading

Marx, Karl. "The Fetishism of Commodities and the Secret Thereof", *Classical Sociology Theory*, Ed. I. McIntosh. New York: New York UP. 68-71. Print.

Marx, Karl. "The German Ideology" *Classical Sociology Theory*, Ed. I. McIntosh. New York: New York UP. 26-38. Print.

Supplementary Reading

Benjamin, Walter, "The Work of Art in the Age of Mechanical Reproduction" *Illuminations*. Ed. Hannah Arendt. Trans. Harry Zohn. London: Fontana, 1973. 219-53. Print.

Module IV: Psychoanalysis

One of the most significant insights of Freud which still governs classical psychoanalysis is the notion that human beings are motivated or driven by unconscious fears, desires, needs and conflicts. The existence of unconscious is central to all psychoanalytic theories and is conceived as a dynamic entity that engages humans at the deepest level of their being. Unconscious is ambiguous, seen as both the cause and effect of repression and can be accessed through dreams as well as the dynamics of language. For the psychoanalysts sexual behaviour is a product of our culture and the origin of our sexual being lies in the nature of the affirmation or disruption of our sense of self that occurs in childhood.

Sigmund Freud – C.G. Jung- Jacques Lacan – Rene Girard - id, ego and superego - repression - condensation - displacement - fetishism - fixation - regression- archetypes - oral phase - phallic phase - the gaze - symbolic order - imaginary order - mirror stage - the real - name of the father – imago – reality principle – instinctual pleasure – jouissance - hysteria – neurosis - Oedipus complex - penis envy - Freudian slips

Required Reading

Freud, Sigmund. "The Conscious and the Unconscious", "The Ego and the Id", "The Ego and the Super-Ego". *Beyond the Pleasure Principle and other Writings*. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 2003. 105-129. Print.

Supplementary Reading

Lacan, Jacques. "Insistence of Letter in the Unconscious". *Modern Criticism and Theory A Reader*. 1988. 3rd ed. Ed. David Lodge and Nigel Wood. London: Routledge. 2013. 186-209. Print.

Module V: Feminism

As a political and literary movement, Feminism poses new ways of asking and answering questions, challenging the conventional forms of discourse that exist within the mainstream of philosophy, culture and politics. The primary goal of Feminism is to liberate women from patriarchal oppression and attain the social, economic and political equality of the sexes. Feminist literary theory analyses how language, social power structures and institutions reflect patriarchal interests and the ways in which the thoughts marking the above have influenced women's perception of themselves. The writings of feminists try to reveal the basic asymmetry between the terms "masculine" and "feminine" and argue against biological determination and socialization used by patriarchal forces in the construction of gender and sexuality.

Mary Wollstonecraft - Simone de Beauvoir - Betty Friedan - Helene Cixous -

Shulamith Firestone - Germaine Greer - Judith Butler - Julia Kristeva- Luce Irigaray – Sandra Gilbert – Sandra Gubar – Adrienne Rich - women's suffrage – aphasia – transcendence – psychosomatic - frigidity - liberal feminism- radical feminism- marxist feminism - - new feminism – post feminism – Indian feminism -écriture féminine – gynocriticism - male gaze - objectification - phallogocentrism - phallogocentrism

Required Reading

Rubin, Gayle. "The Traffic in Women: Notes on the 'Political Economy' of Sex". *Wordpress.com*. Web. <<https://genderstudiesgroupdu.files.wordpress.com/2014/08/the-traffic-in-women.pdf>>

Supplementary Reading

Chakravarty, Uma. "Conceptualizing Brahminical Patriarchy in Early India: Gender, Class and State". *Class, Caste, Gender- Readings in Indian Government and Politics-5*, Ed. Manoranjan Mohanty, New Delhi: Sage, 2004.271-295.Print.

Reading List

Atkins, C. Douglas. *Reading Deconstruction/Deconstructive Reading*. Lexington: U of Kentucky P, 1983.

Barthes, Roland. *Elements of Semiology*. Trans. R. Howard. Evanston: Northwestern UP, 1972

---. *Mythologies*. Trans. Annette Lavers. New York: Hill and Wang, 1972.

Barthes, Roland. *S/Z*. 1970. Trans. Richard Miller. New York: Hill and Wang, 1975.

Baudrillard, Jean. *America*. Trans. Chris Turner. London:Verso, 1988.

Belsey, Catherine and Moore, Jane (eds), *The Feminist Reader: Essays in Gender and the Politics of Literary Criticism*. 2nd edn. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 1997.

Bloom, Harold, Geoffrey Hartman, Paul de Man, Jacques Derrida, and J. Hillis Miller. *Deconstruction and Criticism*. New York: Seabury, 1979.

Brooks, Ann. *Postfeminisms: Feminism, Cultural Theory, and Cultural Forms*, 1997.

Cavallaro, Dani, 'The Abject', in *The Gothic Vision: Three Centuries of Horror, Terror and Fear*. London: Continuum, 2002). 199–206.

Cixous, Hélène, 'The Laugh of the Medusa' [1975; revd 1976 version trans. by Keith and Paula Cohen], reprinted in Elaine Marks and Isabelle de Courtivron (eds), below

Creed, Barbara, *The Monstrous Feminine: Film, Feminism and Psychoanalysis*. London: Routledge, 1993.

Culler, Jonathan. *Structuralist Poetics: Structuralism, Linguistics, and the Study of Literature*. New York: Cornell UP, 1973.

de Beauvoir, Simone, *The Second Sex* [1949], trans. by H. M. Parshley (Bantam, New York, 1961; Penguin, Harmondsworth, 1974).

Derrida, Jacques. *Of Grammatology and Writing and Difference*. Trans. Gayatri Chakravorty Spivak. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins UP, 1976.

Eagleton, Mary (ed.), *Feminist Literary Theory: A Reader*. 2nd edn. Oxford: Blackwell, 1995.

Eagleton, Terry. *Criticism and Ideology*. New York: Schocken, 1978.

Eagleton, Terry (ed.), Raymond Williams: *Critical Perspectives* (Polity Press, Oxford, 1989).

Eagleton, Terry, *Heathcliff and the Great Hunger* (Verso, London, 1995).

Elliott, Anthony. *Psychoanalytic Theory: An Introduction*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1994.

Ellmann, Maud, ed. *Psychoanalytic Literary Criticism*. London: Longman, 1994.

Faflak, Joe. *Romantic Psychoanalysis: The Burden of the Mystery*. Albany: New York Press, 2008.

Felman, Shoshana (ed.), *Literature and Psychoanalysis* Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, 1977.

Foucault, Michel. *The Foucault Reader*. Ed. Paul Rabinow. New York: Pantheon, 1984.

Friedan, Betty, *The Feminine Mystique*. New York: Dell, 1963.

Gay, Peter, ed. *The Freud Reader*. London: Vintage, 1995.

Genette, Gérard. *Narrative Discourse*. Trans. Jane Lewin. Ithaca: Cornell UP, 1980.

Gilbert, Sandra M., and Susan Gubar. *The Madwoman in the Attic: The Woman Writer and the Nineteenth-Century Literary Imagination*. New Haven, CT: Yale UP, 1979.

Hawkes, Terence. *Structuralism and Semiotics*. Berkeley: U of California P, 1977.

Humm, Maggie, *The Dictionary of Feminist Theory*. Hemel Hempstead: Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1989.

Irigaray, Luce. *Speculum of the Other Woman*. Ithaca, N.Y : Cornell University Press, 1985. HQ1154 .I7413 1985.

Millett, Kate, *Sexual Politics* (Doubleday, New York, 1970).

Kristeva, Julia. *Revolution in Poetic Language and Desire in Language: A Semiotic Approach to Literature and Art*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1980.

Lentricchia, Frank. *After the New Criticism*. See chapter 4.

Kristeva, Julia, *The Kristeva Reader*, ed. by Toril Moi. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1986.

Jameson, Fredric. *Marxism and Form: Twentieth-Century Dialectical Theories of Literature*. Princeton: PUP, 1971.

Jefferson, Anne and David Robey. *Modern Literary Theory: A Comparative Introduction*. See chapter 6.

Leitch, Vincent B. *Deconstructive Criticism: An Advanced Introduction*. New York: Columbia UP, 1983.

Lévi-Strauss, Claude. *Structural Anthropology*. Trans. C. Jacobson and B. G. Schoepf. London: Allen Lane, 1968.

Lukács, Georg, *The Historical Novel* [1937], trans. by Hannah and Stanley Mitchell. London: Merlin Press, 1962.

Moi, Toril. *Sexual/textual Politics: Feminist Literary Theory*. London ; New York : Methuen, 1985. PN98.W64 M65 1985.

Moreno, Marta Cerenzo. *Critical Approaches to Shakespeare: Shakespeare for*

all Time. UNED, 2014.

Propp, Vladimir. *The Morphology of the Folktale*. 1928. Trans. Laurence Scott. Austin: U of Texas P, 1968.

Scholes, Robert. *Structuralism in Literature: An Introduction*. New Haven: Yale UP, 1974. Snodgrass, Ellen Mary. *Encyclopedia of Feminist Literature*. New York: Facts on File, 2006.

Showalter, Elaine. "Feminist Criticism in the Wilderness." 1985.

---. *A Literature of Their Own: British Women Novelist from Brontë to Lessin*. Princeton: PUP, 1977.

Todorov, Tzvetan. *The Fantastic: A Structural Approach to a Literary Genre*. Trans. Richard Howard. Ithaca: Cornell UP, 1977.

Williams, Raymond. *Marxism and Literature*. Oxford: OUP, 1977.

Williams, Raymond, *Culture and Society 1780–1950*. London: Chatto & Windus, 1958. Woolf, Virginia, *A Room of One's Own*. London: Hogarth Press, 1929.

---. *Three Guineas*. London: Hogarth Press, 1938.

---. *On Women and Writing* [1979], selected and intro. by Michèle Barrett. London: The Women's Press, 2001.

SEMESTER III

Paper IX – EL 231: Linguistics and Structure of the English

Language (6 hours per week)

Objectives

The objectives of this course are:

- To enable students to get a fundamental understanding of the basic nature, branches, and history of linguistics
- To attempt a comparison of RP, GIE and Malayalam sounds based on contrastive linguistics
- To examine the features of language units at the phonological, morphological and syntactical levels
- To familiarize the students with history and developments of Modern

Grammar

Learning Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will:

- have developed an awareness of the basic nature, branches, and history of linguistics
- have become familiar with contrastive linguistics
- be able to analyse language units based on their phonological, morphological and syntactical features
- have developed an awareness of the principles and limitations of ICA

and PSG

- be able to explain the transformation of sentences based on TG

grammar

Course Description

Module I - Language and Linguistics

Animals and human language, properties of human language - regional variation in language - dialect, dialectology, bilingualism, pidgin, creole - social variation in language - speech style, register, slang - Speech and writing - Linguistics as a scientific study of language - Scope of linguistics – Branches: Sociolinguistics, Psycholinguistics - Saussurean concepts - langue and parole, competence and performance, language as a system of signs, syntagmatic and paradigmatic, synchronic and diachronic - American Structuralism and Bloomfield - The Prague School - Noam Chomsky and his theories.

Module II - Phonology, Morphology, Semantics and Pragmatics

Suprasegmental features - word stress, stress shift - primary and secondary, compound word stress, speech rhythm, intonation – phonemes and allophones - comparison of RP, GIE and Malayalam sounds – Transcription - Morphology: morph,

classification of morphemes - analysis of affixes – allomorph – morpho-phonemics - Semantics: meaning, conceptual meaning, associative meaning – Lexical semantics - antonymy, synonymy, hyponymy, homonymy and polysemy - Pragmatics: content and meaning, invisible meaning, discourse analysis, Speech Act Theory.

Module III - Modern Grammar

Grammar - Traditional Grammar - fallacies - Structural Descriptive Grammar – prescriptive vs descriptive – grammar and usage – grammaticality and acceptability - word classes: form class and function class words – phrases and their functions – clauses – co-ordination and subordination – noun, adverb and relative clauses - basic sentence patterns – cleft sentences – kinds of sentences: affirmative, interrogative, exclamatory, imperative – simple, compound, complex - Elements of a sentence - subject, verb, object, complement, adverbial.

Module IV - Syntactic Theories

IC Analysis – ambiguity and limitations - PS Grammar - PS rules-limitations - TG Grammar – transformational and generative - deep and surface structure - optional and obligatory rules - Aspect model of Chomsky. -Transformations: a) Singularly: Interrogation, Negation, Passivisation, Tag Questions, b) Double based-relativisation, complementation, adverbialisation, co-ordination - Tagmemics, Chomsky's Trace Theory (1980) model - Case, government and binding.

Recommended Reading

- Akmajian, Adrian Richard, A Demers, Ann K Farmer and Robert M Harnish:
Linguistics: An Introduction to Language and Communication (6th edition)
- Balasubramaniam, T. *A Textbook on Phonetics for Indian Students*. New Delhi: Macmillan, 1981.
- Bansal, R.K and J.B Harrison: *Spoken English: A Manual of Speech and Phonetics* (Hyderabad: Orient Blackswan, 1972.
- Crystal, David. *Linguistics*. Penguin English, 1992.
- Fries, C.C. *The Structure of English*. Longman, 1977.
- Leach, Geoffrey. *Semantics*
- Lyons. *An Introduction to Theoretical Linguistics*. Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- Malden, M.A: *Linguistics: An Introduction to Linguistic Theory*
- Chomsky, Noam. *Aspects of the Theory of Syntax*. Massachusetts: MIT Press, 1967.
- Quirk, Randolph, and Sidney Greenbaum. *A University Grammar of English*. New Delhi: Pearson, 2002.
- Roach, Peter *English Phonetics & Phonology*
- Robins, R.H.. *General Linguistics: An Introductory Survey*. Longman, 1996.
- Saussure, Ferdinand de. *Course in General Linguistics*. Pennsylvania: McGraw Hill Book Co. 1966.
- Yule, George. *The Study of Language*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996.
- Sethi, J and P.V Dhamija: *A Course in Phonetics and Spoken English*. New Delhi: PHI, 1999.
- Syal, Pushpinder & D.V. Jindal : *An Introduction to Linguistics- Language, Grammar and Semantics*. Prentice Hall of India, 2007.

Verma, S.K. & N. Krishnaswamy: *Modern Linguistics*. Delhi: OUP, 1989. Widdowson, H.G. *Linguistics*. London: OUP, 1996.

Yule, George . *Pragmatics*. London: OUP, 2012.

SEMESTER III

Paper X – Critical Studies II [7 hours/week]

Course Description

Module I: Postmodernism

Postmodernism has derived its key ideas from post structuralist assumptions like multiple meanings and deconstructed centres. As a theory of history, society, culture, art, and literature, postmodernism questions the superiority of order and the unity of experience. Postmodernism rejects elitism, sophisticated formal experimentation and tragic sense of alienation predominant in the modernist writers. Theories of postmodernism critique grand narratives and promote the existence of little narratives in literary expressions. It celebrates fragmentation which obliterates the illusion of the text as "real" and provides multiple interpretations and even parody.

Søren Kierkegaard -Friedrich Nietzsche - Jurgen Habermas- Martin Heidegger
-Jacques Derrida - Michel Foucault - Jean-François Lyotard-Richard Rorty-Jean Baudrillard- Edmund Husserl - Martin Heidegger - Pierre Bourdieu -
Alterity-Bricolage - Constructivism Cyberpunk – Hyperreality – Pastiche – simulacra -
Virtual Reality - black humor - Intertextuality - pastiche- Metafiction - Fabulation-
Historiographic metafiction-Temporal distortion- Magic realism- Technoculture -
Paranoia- Maximalism - Minimalism - Fragmentation

Required Reading

Habermas, Jurgen."Modernity - An Incomplete Project". Postmodernism: A Reader.
Ed. Thomas Docherty. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1993.98-109. Print.

Supplementary Reading

Bauman, Zygmunt. "On being Light and Liquid". Liquid Modernity. Cambridge: Polity,
2000. 1-15. Print.

Module II: Cultural Materialism

Theories of Cultural Materialism along with New Historicism have shown new ways of reading and analysing literature, culture and history. As a critical method Cultural Materialism combines an attention to the historical context, theoretical method, political commitment and textual analysis. As an offshoot of Marxist criticism it bridges the gap between Marxism and Postmodernism. In Cultural Materialism, the word 'culture' includes all forms of culture, from the high to the low, and 'materialism' signifies the opposite of idealism. Cultural Materialists argue that the meanings of literary texts are not fixed by a universal criterion: rather they are always in play and often subject to politically radical appropriations.

Raymond Williams - Marvin Harris - Eric Ross - John Cole - Allen W. Johnson: -
David H. Price- Stephen Sanderson - Stuart Hall - Angela McRobbie - Debbie Epstein - Chris Griffin – Frankfurt school – reductionism -dominant ideology –
dissident readings – historical materialism – mode of reproduction – domestic economy – political economy –infrastructural determinism - epistemological principles
of cultural materialism – ethnography- containment

Required Reading

Williams, Raymond. "Hegemony" "Tradition, Institution, Formations" "Dominant, Residual, Emergent". Marxism and Literature. New York: OUP, 1977. 108-21 Print.

Supplementary Reading

Raghavendra, M. K. 2006. "Structure and Form in Indian Popular Film Narrative." *Fingerprinting Popular Culture: The Mythic and the Iconic in Indian Cinema*. Ed. Vinay Lal and Ashis Nandy, New Delhi: OXFORD University Press. 24-50.

Module III: New Historicism

New Historicism focuses on the historicity of literary texts and the textuality of history by analysing them in the context of power and ideology at a given time. New Historicist theory derives its basic assumptions from Foucauldian discourses on hegemonic institutional practices and individual subjectivities. This has led to an understanding that the production, categorization and analysis of texts are determined by forces of history, which in turn shape the cultural work itself. The New Historicist believes in the impossibility of objective analysis of history. The reading of a literary or cultural text is never definitive; it opens up ever new possibilities of interpretation.

Michael Foucault - Stephen Greenblatt - Fredric Jameson - Stephen Orgel - Clifford Geertz - Partha Chatterjee - Gyan Prakash - non discursive practices – apparatus – archaeology vs genealogy - historiography – arts of existence – discontinuity- episteme- non reductionism - circulation – panopticon – regimes of truth- textuality – anecdote- circulation

Required Reading

Foucault, Michael. "The Unities of Discourse", *The Archaeology of Knowledge*, London & New York: Routledge, 2009.23-33. Print.

Foucault, Michael. "Power/Knowledge" (1st lecture). *Power/Knowledge: Selected Interviews and Other Writings 1972-1977*. Ed. Colin Gordon. New York: Pantheon, 2005. 78-92.

Supplementary Reading

Chakrabarty, Dipesh. "Post Coloniality and the Artifice of History". *Representations* 37 Special Issue: Fantasies and Postcolonial Histories (1992): 1-26. JSTOR Web. 16 Aug 2005.

Module IV: Postcolonialism

Edward Said's Orientalism explores the culturally constructed distinction between the Orient and the Occident that paved the way for postcolonial theory. Postcolonialism attempts to understand the political, social, cultural and psychological operations of the colonialist and anticolonialist ideologies. Postcolonial theory goes on to analyse the ways in which a text reinforces or resists colonialism's oppressive ideology. Postcolonial theorists try to explore the double consciousness of the colonial subjects, divided between the culture of the colonizer and that of the indigenous community. They insist that the understanding of textual reflections of racism and ethnocentrism demands an attention to the cultural history and belief systems of the social group(s) being portrayed and discussed.

Aimé Césaire - Frantz Fanon - Kwame Nkrumah - Edward Saïd - Gayatri Spivak - Homi K. Bhabha - Dipesh Chakrabarty - Derek Gregory - Amar Acheraïou - Benedict Anderson Homi K. Bhabha-Partha Chatterjee- Michel DeCerteau - Frantz Fanon - Hubert Harrison - C. L. R. James - Salman Rushdie - Leopold Sedar Senghor – Robert Young - Ngugi wa Thiong'o - B. Ashcroft - G. Griffiths - H. Tiffin. - Ashis Nandy- colony and colonialism- settler - empire - orient and occident - centre/ margin – marginality -decolonisation – nativism -anti colonialism – neo colonialism- eurocentricism – third world- ambivalence - diaspora - ethnicity – hybridity - mapping - mimicry - nation/nation-state - orientalism - negritude – other – subaltern - contact zone - essentialism – aboriginal – apartheid – black studies – counter discourse –

dislocation – post colonial reading – world system theory

Required Reading

Said, W. "Introduction to Orientalism" *Orientalism*. London: Penguin, 1-28. Print.

Supplementary Reading

Nandy, Ashis. "The Psychology of Colonialism: Sex, age and Ideology in British India." Sections, I, II & III. *The Intimate Enemy: Loss and Recovery of Self under Colonialism*. New Delhi: OUP, 2010.1-7. Print.

Module V: Nationalism & Post Nationalism

Nation as an imagined collective entity is often assumed as a sacred object. The nation can be conceived as an imagined political community created by the state which propagates certain common ideologies, beliefs and myths. The state creates its own tradition and myths to generate a 'long historical continuity' and a 'common cultural past' for nation. Though most often, the cultural boundaries of nations overlap leading to conflicts and violence, the state's aim is to construct a national unity and the state do this by positioning one group as the constitutive other of the normative group. Thus, a nation cannot exist without the 'other'. It is the contradiction between the desire for homogeneity and diversity that is within the nation that makes the issue of nation and nationalism more problematic.

E. P Thompson - Susie Tharu - Nationalism – post nationalism – patriotism – myths – common cultural past - culture concept - dalit studies - subaltern studies - minority ethnic community - re-emergence of extreme communal violence - gender ethnography

Required Reading

Anderson, Benedict. "Introduction to Imagined Communities" *Imagined Communities*, 2nd ed. London: Verso, 2006. 1-7. Print.

Supplementary Reading

Chatterjee Partha. "Nationalism as a Problem in the History of Political Ideas". *Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World: A Derivative Discourse*. USA: University of Minnesota, 1993. 1- 35. Print.

Reading List

Ashcroft, Bill, Griffiths, Gareth and Tiffin, Helen (eds), *The Post-Colonial Studies Reader*. London and New York: Routledge, 1995. Print.

Baudrillard, Jean, *Simulacra and Simulation* [1981], trans. by Sheila Faria Glaser. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1994. Print.

Baudrillard, Jean, *Jean Baudrillard: Selected Writings*, ed. by Mark Poster. 2nd enlarged edn, Cambridge: Polity Press, 2001. Print.

Bauman, Zygmunt, *Postmodern Ethics*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1993. Print.

Bhabha, Homi K. (ed.), *Nation and Narration*. London: Routledge, 1990.

Print. Bhabha, Homi K., *The Location of Culture* [1994]. London: Routledge, 2004. Print.

Brazier, Jana Evans and Mannur, Anita (eds), *Theorizing Diaspora: A Reader*. Oxford: Blackwell, 2002. Print.

Brannigan, John. *New Historicism and Cultural Materialism*. New York: St. Martin's P, 1998. Print.

- Brooker, Peter (ed.), *Modernism/Postmodernism*. London: Longman, 1992. Print.
- Butler, Judith, *Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity*. London: Routledge, and New York, 1992. Print.
- Caesar, Michael, Umberto Eco: *Philosophy, Semiotics and the Work of Fiction* Polity Press, Cambridge: 1999. Print.
- Connor, Steven, *Postmodernist Culture: An Introduction to Theories of the Contemporary*. 2nd edn, Oxford: Blackwell, 1996. Print.
- Connor, Steven (ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to Postmodernism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004. Print.
- Docherty, Thomas (ed.), *Postmodernism: A Reader*. Hemel Hempstead: Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1992. Print.
- Eagleton, Terry, 'Capitalism, Modernism and Postmodernism' [1985], in *Against the Grain: Selected Essays, 1975–85*. London: Verso, 1986. Print.
- Eco, Umberto, *Travels in Hyperreality* [1986], trans. by William Weaver. London: Picador, 1987. Print.
- Encyclopedia of Postmodernism*, ed. by Victor E. Taylor and Charles E. Winquist. London: Routledge, 2000. Print.
- Fanon, Frantz, *Black Skin, White Masks* [1952], trans. by C. L. Markmann, with Foreword by Homi Bhabha. London: Pluto, 1986. Print.
- Fanon, Frantz, *The Wretched of the Earth* [1961], trans. by Constance Farrington, with Preface by Jean-Paul Sartre. London: Penguin, 2001. Print.
- Darwish, Mahmud. *Victims of a Map*, trans. A. al-Udhari. London: Al Saqi Books, 1984. Print.
- Du Bois, W. E. B. *Colour and Democracy: Colonies and Peace*. New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1945. Print.
- Gallagher, Catherine and Stephen Greenblatt. *Practicing New Historicism*. Chicago: U of Chicago P, 2000. Print.
- Gramsci, Antonio, 'History of the Subaltern Classes: Some Methodological Criteria', excerpts in Quintin Hoare and Geoffrey Nowell Smith (eds), *Selections from the Prison Notebooks of Antonio Gramsci*. London: Lawrence & Wishart, 1971. Print.
- Greenblatt, Stephen. *Hamlet in Purgatory*. Princeton: PUP, 2001. Print.
- Guha, Ranajit. *A Rule of Property for Bengal: An Essay on the Idea of Permanent Settlement*. Paris: Mouton, 1963. Print.
- Hall, Stuart, 'Cultural Identity and Diaspora', in Jonathan Rutherford (ed.), *Identity: Community, Culture, Difference*. London: Lawrence & Wishart, 1990. Print.
- Harlow, Barbara. *Resistance Literature*. New York and London: Methuen, 1987. Print.
- Harris, M. (1979). *Cultural Materialism: The Struggle for a Science of Culture*. New York: Random House. Print.
- Hutcheon, Linda, *A Poetics of Postmodernism: History, Theory, Fiction*. London: Routledge, 1988. Print.
- Huyssen, Andreas, *After the Great Divide: Modernism, Mass Culture, Postmodernism*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1988. Print.
- Hooks, Bell, *Yearning: Race, Gender and Cultural Politics*. Boston: South End Press,

- Turnaround Press, London, 1991. Print.
- Lucy, Niall (ed.), *Postmodern Literary Theory: An Anthology*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1999. Print.
- Lyotard, Jean-François, *The Postmodern Condition: A Report on Knowledge* [1979], trans. by Geoff Bennington and Brian Massumi. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1984. Print.
- Mohanty, Chandra Talpade, 'Under Western Eyes: Feminist Scholarship and Colonial Discourses', in Mohanty et al. (eds), *Third World Women and the Politics of Feminism*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1991. Print.
- Montrose, Louis. "New Historicisms." *Redrawing the Boundaries: The Transformation of English and American Literary Studies*. Ed. Stephen Greenblatt and Giles Gunn. New York: Modern Language Association, 1992. Print.
- Panikkar, K. M. *Asia and Western Dominance: A Survey of the Vasco da Gama epoch of Asian History 1498-1943*. New ed. London: Allen & Unwin, 1965. Print.
- Postcolonialism: Critical Concepts in Literary and Cultural Studies*, 5 vols, ed. by Diana Brydon. London: Routledge, 2000. Print.
- Said, Edward, *Culture and Imperialism*. London: Chatto & Windus, 1993. Print.
- Sim, Stuart (ed.), *The Routledge Companion to Postmodernism*. London: Routledge, 2001. Print.
- Smith, Neil. *Uneven Development: Nature, Capital and the Production of Space*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1984. Print.
- Spivak, Gayatri Chakravorty, 'Three Women's Texts and a Critique of Imperialism', in Henry Louis Gates, Jr (ed.), 1985. Partly reprinted in Peter Brooker and Peter Widdowson (eds), *A Practical Reader* (1996): see Introduction, 'Selected reading'.
- Spivak, Gayatri Chakravorty, *In Other Worlds: Essays in Cultural Politics*. London: Routledge, 1987. Print.
- Vesser, H. Aram, ed. *The New Historicism*. New York: Routledge, 1989. Print.
- Walker, Alice, *In Search of Our Mothers' Gardens: Womanist Prose*. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1983. Print.
- Waugh, Patricia (ed.), *Postmodernism: A Reader*. London: Arnold, 1992. Print.
- Williams, Raymond. — Base and Superstructure in Marxist Cultural Theory || . *New Left Review* 1/82. (Nov-Dec 1973). 3-14. Print
- Wolmark, Jenny, *Aliens and Others: Science Fiction, Feminism and Postmodernism*. Hemel Hempstead: Prentice Hall/Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1993. Print.
- Young, Robert, *White Mythologies: Writing, History and the West* [1990]. 2nd edn. London: Routledge, 2004. Print.

SEMESTER III
PAPER XI: Choice 5

EL 233.5 – Elective Course: Women's Writing [6 hours/week]

Objectives:

The objectives of this paper are to:

- introduce students to the different genres and literary themes presented by women writers especially Indian women writers
- help students to understand the historical and social context in which literary expression by Indian women have developed
- help students appreciate the richness and variety of literary production by women

Learning Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

- describe and evaluate the roles of such categories as race, gender and sexuality, disability, class, ethnicity, and religion
- demonstrate an advanced critical understanding of the cultural history of women's writing
- demonstrate the ability to use and respond to historicist, feminist and other critical approaches to women writers

Course Description

Module I- Introduction to Women's Writing.

Introduction- definition of women's writing-emergence as a genre-major women writers aesthetics of women's writing-politics of women's writing-black feminism-Indian feminism multiracial feminism- post colonial feminism- eco feminism – misogynist writings MaryWollstonecraft and her circle- first wave of feminism-second wave- third wave – pro feminism- new feminism – scripture feminine

Required Reading

Eagleton, Mary. "Introduction". Feminist Literary Theory: A Reader. Oxford: Blackwell Publisher, 1999.

Irigaray, Luce, Catherine Porter and Carolynne Burke. "Introduction." This Sex which is Not One. New York: Cornell University Press, 1985.

Module II: Poetry

Required Reading

Kamala Das	"Too Late for Making Up"
Shanta Acharya	"Delayed Reaction"
Vijila	"A Place for Me"
Imtiaz Dharkar	"Minority"
Judith Wright	"Naked Girl and Mirror"

Sylvia Plath	"Balloons"
Alice Walker	"Before I leave the Stage"
Pratibha Nandakumar	"Poem"
Sugatha Kumari	"Devadasi"
Carol Ann Duffy	"Eurydice"
Vijayalekshmi	"Thachante Makal"
Temsula Ao	"Heritage"

Module III - Prose and Fiction

Prose

Required Reading

Sen, Nabaneeta Dev. "Women Writing in India at the Turn of the Century"
 Jain, Jasbir. "From Experience to Aesthetics: The Dialectics of Language and Representation: Growing Up as a Woman Writer"
 Adichi, Chimamanda Ngozi. "We should All Be Feminists"
 Parker, Dorothy. "Good Souls"

Fiction

Required Reading

Lalithambika Antaranam	"Goddess of Revenge"
Mahaswetha Devi	"The Divorce"
P.Vatsala	"The Nectar of Panguru Flower"
Shashi Deshpande	"Independence Day"
Doris Lessing	"No Witchcraft for Sale"
Katherine Mansfield	"A Doll's House"
M Saraswati Bai	"Brainless Women"
Kumudini	"Letters from the Palace"
Penelope Fitzgerald	"The Axe"
Mrinal Pande	"A Woman's Farewell Song"
Sarah Orne Jewett	"A White Heron"

Module IV- Drama and Short Fiction

Drama

Required Reading

Caryl Churchill	<i>Top Girls</i>
Vinodini	<i>Thirst</i>

Short Fiction

Required Reading

Mahasweta Devi	"Draupadi"
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Reading List:

- Eagleton, Mary. *Feminist Literary Theory: A Reader*. Oxford: Blackwell Publisher, 1999. Print.
- Irigaray, Luce, Catherine Porter and Carolyn Burke. *This Sex which is Not One*. New York: Cornell University Press, 1985. Print.
- Kristeva, Julia. *Desire in Language: A Semiotic Approach to Literature and Art*. Oxford: Blackwell Publisher, 1980. Print.
- Mitchell, Juliet. *Psychoanalysis and Feminism: Freud, Reich, Laing and Women*. USA: Penguin, 2000. Print.
- Moi, Toril. *Sexual/Textual Politics: Feminist Literary Theory*. New York: Routledge, 2002. Print.
- Showalter, Elaine. *A Literature of Their Own: British Women Novelists from Bronte to Lessing*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1977. Print.
- Swindells, Julia. *The Uses of Autobiography (Feminist Perspectives on the Past and Present)*. UK: Taylor and Francis, 1995. Print.
- Tharu, Susie and K. Lalita, eds. *Women Writing in India: 600 BC to the Present*. Vols. I & II. Delhi: OUP, 1993. Print.
- Weeden, Chris, J. Batsleer, T. Davies and R. O'Rourke. *Rewriting English: Cultural Politics of Gender and Class*. London: Routledge, 2003. Print.

SEMESTER III
PAPER XII: Choice 3

EL 234.3 - Elective Course: Fiction and Film (6 Hrs/week)

Objectives

The objectives of this paper are to:

- examine the relationship between fiction and cinema by focusing on film adaptations of literary genres such as the novel, short story, novella and graphic novels
- broaden and deepen the understanding of film adaptations and its various trends
- consider classic and contemporary theories of film adaptation

Learning Outcomes

At the end of the course students will be able to:

- demonstrate an understanding of the evolving relation between literature and cinema through adaptations and its history.
- apply adaptation theories to read films.
- read and critically analyze film adaptations with reference to the medium.

Course Description

Module I – Fiction to Film - Theory

‘Sisters Arts’ - Cinema history - Notion of fidelity - Medium specificity and codes - Mise-en-scene - Characters - Literary language and Film language - Techniques and Narrative Strategies - Modes of Adaptation - Borrowing - Intersecting - Transforming of Sources - Dynamics of Exchange - A Dialogue - Intertextuality - Authorship and Auteurism - Ideological and political Implications - Assessing Adaptations - Transposition - Commentary - Analogy Aesthetics of Adaptation Fiction - Films, Television Series, Fairy Tales, Animations, Graphic novels.

Required Reading

Andrew Dudley. “Adaptation” from *Concepts in Film Theory*. London: OUP, 1984. 96-106

Wald, Jerry. “Foreword: Fiction versus Film”. *Fiction, film and Faulkner: The Art of Adaptation*. Gene D Philipd Ed. Knoxville: The University of Tennessee Press. 1988. Print

Module II- Novels to Films

Author	Novel	Director	Film
Emily Bronte	<i>Wuthering Heights</i>	Peter Kosminsky	<i>Emily Bronte's Wuthering Heights</i>
Bram Stocker	<i>Dracula</i>	Francis Ford Coppola	<i>Dracula</i>

Ken Kesey	<i>One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest</i>	Milos Forman	<i>One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest</i>
Malayattoor Ramakrishnan	<i>Yakshi</i>	K. Sethumadhavan	<i>Yakshi</i>

Module III - Short fiction to Films

Author	Novel	Director	Film
Paul Zacharia	"Bhaskaea Pattelarum Ente Jeevithavum"	Adoor Gopalakrishnan	<i>Vidheyan</i>
Rabindranath Tagore	"The Broken Nest"	Satyajit Ray	<i>Charulatha</i>

Module IV - Graphic Novels and Fairy Tales to Films

Author	Novels	Director	Film
Alan Moore	<i>From Hell</i>	Allen Hughes, Albert Hughes	<i>From Hell</i>
Author	Novels	Director	Film
Brothers Grimm	<i>The Frog Prince</i>	Ron Clements John Musker	<i>The Princess and the Frog</i>

Recommended Reading

Cohan, Keith. *Film and Fiction: The Dynamics of Exchange*. London: Yale University Press.

1979

Hutcheon, Linda, and Siobhan O'Flynn. *A Theory of Adaptation*. New York: Routledge,

2013

McFarlane, Brian. *Novel to Film: An Introduction to the Theory of Adaptation*. Oxford: OUP,

1996

Roberge, Gaston. *The Subject of Cinema*. Calcutta: Seagull, 1990

Stam, Robert and Alessandra Raengo, eds. *Literature and Film: A Guide to theory and*

Practice of Film Adaptation. UK: Blackwell Publishing, 2005.

SEMESTER IV

Paper XIII – EL 241: English Language Teaching (6 hours/ week)

Objectives

The objectives of this course are:

- To examine the historical and current theories of L1 and L2 acquisition
- To create critical awareness of approaches and methodologies and the underlying principles in the ESL context
- To understand learner problems and learner factors in developing proficiency in language skills
- To evaluate critically syllabi, teaching materials, and evaluation procedures

Learning Outcomes

At the end of this course, students should:

- have acquired knowledge of the historical and current theories in ELT
- be able to assess critically the implications of the various approaches, methods, techniques
- have developed the ability to critically evaluate syllabi, teaching materials, and evaluation procedures.

Course Description

Module I - Theoretical Perspectives on Language Acquisition and Language Teaching

History of English Language Teaching in India - Some important landmarks - a) Critique of Macaulay's Minute; b) Landmarks of English Education in India after Independence - Key concepts in ELT - Acquisition/ Learning; Teaching/ Learning; Bilingualism/ Multilingualism; Teacher-oriented/ Learner-oriented - significance of ESL and EFL – explanation and comparison of L1 and L2 acquisition – Interlanguage - ESP

Module II - Major Approaches, Methods and Syllabi

Traditional methods - Use of the Grammar Translation method, Direct method, Audio Lingual Method, Suggestopedia, Silent Way - Community Language Learning – comparison of different methodological perspectives and approaches - CLT - linguistic competence and communicative competence - Krashen's Monitor Model (Natural method) - Task based Teaching - Critical Pedagogy

Module III - Learning Theories

Behaviourism, Cognitivism, Chomsky's Contributions - Universal Grammar/ Language Acquisition Device (LAD) – Constructivism - Implications of learning theories in ELT - Learner factors - Teaching Aids - ICT in Language teaching, including multimedia, computer-based and online materials - authentic materials - appropriate and practical uses of traditional materials and e-resources

Module IV - Teaching Strategies to Develop Competence in Language Skills

listening, speaking, reading, writing - Identifying problems experienced by learners with regard to developing specific language skills - Teaching of language through

Literature - Teaching of poetry, prose, drama, fiction - Classroom practice teaching

Module V - Curriculum and Evaluation

Purposes of assessment - criteria of good test - concepts of validity, reliability, objectivity and practicality - critical evaluation of types of assessment - continuous assessment and external assessment - types of tests: Diagnostic, Proficiency, Achievement, Aptitude tests - Tools of evaluation - Question paper design, different types of questions and their uses – summative and formative tests – norm-referenced and criterion-referenced tests.

Recommended Reading

Brown, H.D. Principles of Language Learning and Teaching. 4th ed. N Y: Longman, 2000. Print.

Brumfit and Johnson. The Communicative Approach to Language Teaching. OUP, 1983. Print.

Gleason, J.B. and N.Ratner, eds. Psycholinguistics. N Y: Harcourt, 1987. Print.

Krishnamurthy, N. and T. Sriraman. English Teaching in India. T.R.Publications. Print.

Larsen-Freeman, D. and M. Long. An Introduction to Second Language Acquisition Research. N Y: Longman, 1991. Print.

---. Techniques and Principles in Language Teaching. 2nd ed. N Y: OUP, 2000. Print.

Mitchell, R. and F. Myles. Second Language Learning Theories. London: Arnold, 1998. Print.

Nunan, D. Second Language Teaching and Learning. Boston: Heinle & Heinle, 1999. Print.

Prabhu, N.S. Second Language Pedagogy. London: OUP, 1987. Print.

Richards, J.C. and T.S. Rogers. Approaches and Methods in Language Teaching. 2nd ed. N Y: CUP, 2001. Print.

Sterne, H.H. Fundamental Concepts of Language Teaching. London: OUP, 1983. Print.

Tickoo, M.L. Teaching and Learning English: A Source Book. New Delhi: Orient Blackswan, 2003. Print.

SEMESTER IV

Paper XIV – Cultural Studies [7 hours/week]

Course Description

Module I: Cultural Studies: Theory

Cultural Studies is a new area of research and teaching that brings in new perspectives to our notions regarding 'texts' and 'meanings' and therefore to the study of literatures, cultures and societies. This course will try to develop theoretical tools and critical perspective to interrogate the advertisement, film, television, newspaper and internet texts that saturate our lives.

Theodor W. Adorno - Mikhail Bakhtin - Arjun Appadurai - Homi K. Bhabha - Pierre Bourdieu - Judith Butler - Rey Chow - Michel deCerteau - Gilles Deleuze - Paul Gilroy - Antonio Gramsci - Felix Guattari - Jürgen Habermas - Stuart Hall - Richard Hoggart - Max Horkheimer - Toby Miller - Chandra Talpade Mohanty - Antonio Negri - Jacques Ranciere - Slavoj Žižek – John Berger - Agency and structure - citizenship - counterculture - cultural relativism - cultural reproduction - culture industry - ethnic/ethnicity - ethnocentrism - nationalism - popular culture - visual culture

Required Reading

Adorno, T. & Horkheimer, M., 1944. "The Culture Industry: Enlightenment as Mass Deception". In T. Adorno and M. Horkheimer. *Dialectics of Enlightenment*. Translated by John Cumming. New York: Herder and Herder, 1972.

<http://www.scribd.com/doc/3998279/The-Culture-Industry-Enlightenment-as-Mass-Deception-Adorno-Horkheimer>

Supplementary Reading

Prasad, M. Madhava, "The Absolutist Gaze: Political Structure and Cultural Form".
Ideology of Hindi Film: A Historical Construction. New Delhi: OUP, 2006.
53-87. Print.

Module II: Cultural Studies: Methodology

The primary focus of cultural studies is a revisionary reading of the concept of culture, viewing culture as a discourse that openly critiques the concept of high culture and low culture. In doing so culture studies teases out the interconnections of power and culture particularly in modes of representation. Of particular interests to theorists of culture are figurations of the popular and the interplay between the dominant and the subordinated.

Martin Lister - Giorgio Agamben - Zygmunt Bauman - James Clifford - John Fiske - Michael Hardt - Henry Jenkins - Janice Radway - Edward Soja - Paul du Guy - audience research - agency - collaboration - content analysis - cultural consumption - cultural democratisation - ethnography - experience - focus groups - observation - qualitative and quantitative analysis - race/racialisation - reflexivity - relativism - self-help culture – stereotyping

Required Reading

Hall, Stuart ([1973] 1980): 'Encoding/decoding'. In Centre for Contemporary Cultural Studies (Ed.): *Culture, Media, Language: Working Papers in Cultural Studies*, 1972-79 London: Hutchinson, pp. 128-38. Print.

<http://www9.georgetown.edu/faculty/irvinem/theory/SH-Coding.pdf>

Supplementary Reading

Paul du Guy. What is Culture? [1.2]"Doing Cultural Studies: The Story of the Sony Walkman" (Introduction). British Journal of Sociology 48(4) · December 1997. 11- 26. Web.

Module III: Media

Media theory examines the reciprocal relationship between media and its audience. Media theory proposes a systematic way of thinking the means of communication. It looks at how media is used to reinforce ideologies in a globalized world, the development of print media and digital, media with the development of consumerism and commercialism. Media theory emphasizes the fact that media cannot exist outside the ideological constraints and, become constitutive of the very ideology it represents.

Marshall McLuhan - Andrew L. Shapiro - Andrew Barry - James Boyle - representation - narrative - code - theories of production - gatekeeping - agenda setting - polysemy - audience- branding - censorship construct- marketing - mass media - media education - media literacy - production values -media systems - - public sphere - augmented reality - old media- new media - cyberculture - cybertext - metamedia - virtual communities - technological determinism - soft determinism - interactivity - collective intelligence - digital rhetoric - non-linear media - residual media - social media - free speech

Required Reading

Castells, Manuel. "The Network Society." The Network Society from Knowledge to Policy, Washington DC: Centre for Transatlantic Relations, 2005.3-21. Web.

Supplementary Reading

Pinney, Christopher. "The Politics of Popular Images from Cow protection to M. Gandhi 1890- 1950". The Indian Public Sphere: Readings in Media History. Ed. Arvind Rajagopal. New York: OUP, 2009.65-87. Print.

Module IV: Visual Culture

The study of visual culture as a serious line of enquiry started with the establishment of cultural studies in the academy in the 1970s. The rise of the internet which enabled the proliferation of visual images without any borders and the rise of a screen culture where seeing is believing gave impetus to the discipline. Colours and shapes took on a new life before our eyes and along with it the possibilities of symbolic signification. A study of visual culture brings within its fold a wide array of cultural artefacts or even simple everyday objects that gain a cultural status when viewed it from the perspective of visual culture studies.

John Berger - Laura Mulvey - Gyorgy Kepes - William Ivins, Jr. W. J. T. Mitchell, Giuliana Bruno - Stuart Hall - Lisa Cartright- Pal Miklos - Nicholas Mirzoeff - Martin Jay - Johannes Fabian - visualism - mediascape - media influence - visual anthropology - visual ethics - visual rhetoric - visual mediation - visual representation -visual competence - theory of art - institutional theory - social network theory - mediology - complexity theory - high art - implied viewer

Required Reading

Berger, John. Ways of Seeing. London, England : British Broadcasting Corporation : Penguin Books, 1973. (Section 1).

Supplementary Reading

Sarkar, Tanika. "Nationalist Iconography: The Image of Women in Nineteenth-Century Bengali Literature." *Hindu Wife, Hindu nation: Community, Religion and Cultural Nationalism*. New Delhi: Permanent Black, 2001.250-267. Print.

Module V: Queer Theory

Queer theory designates a radical rethinking of the relationship between sexuality, subjectivity and representation. Queer theory challenges essentialist notions of homosexuality and heterosexuality that exist in mainstream of discourse. Foucault's conception of sexuality as a discursive pattern rather than an essential human attribute becomes influential in the theoretical world of Queer theory. In Judith Butler's opinion Queer theory emphasizes the constructedness, ambivalence and potential plurality of all gendered and sexual identities. It has become instrumental in deconstructing the hetero/ homo dichotomy in discussions of sexuality. By repoliticizing lesbian and gay theory, queer theory works against the hegemony of patriarchal heterosexuality. Body policing – code switching

Judith Butler - Lee Edelman - Jack Halberstam- David Halperin - José Esteban Muñoz - Eve Kosofsky Sedgwick - Adrienne Rich - Diana Fuss - Annamarie Jagose - Monique Wittig -

Michael Warner - Teresa de Lauretis - David Halperin - Gayle Rubin masculinity/femininity- homosexuality - bisexuality - heterosexuality - gendering – genderqueer - androgyny - homophobia - gay/lesbian - transsexual - transgender – crossgender – hijras -sex workers - people with AIDS - lavender linguistics – heteronormativity – body policing – disability – disidentification

Required Reading

Butler, Judith, "Subject of Sex/Gender/Desire" *Gender Trouble*, New York and London: Routledge, 2007.2-44. Print.

Supplementary Reading

John, Mary E. and Tejaswini Niranjana. "Mirror Politics: Fire, Hindutva and Indian Culture" *Economic and Political Weekly* XXXIV (Mar. 1999). 6-13. Web.

Reading List

Abelove, Henry et al. (eds), *The Lesbian and Gay Studies Reader*. London: Routledge, 1993. Print.

Addison, W. 1953. *English Fairs and Markets*. London: Batsford. Adorno, T. W. 1967. Print.

Antinous, George. *The Arab Awakening*. London: Hamish Hamilton, repr. 1938 ed., 1969. Print.

Ames, M. *Museums, the Public, and Anthropology: A Study of the Anthropology of Anthropology*. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press. 1986. Print.

Appadurai, A. (ed.) *The Social Life of Things: Commodities in Cultural Perspective*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 1986. Print.

Arlen, M. J. *The Camera Age: Essays on Television*. New York: Penguin. 1981. Print.

Attali, J. *Noise: The Political Economy of Music*, trans. Brian Massumi. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press. 1985. Print.

Bakhtin, M. *The Dialogic Imagination*. Austin: University of Texas Press. 1981. Print.

- Barber, E. L. *Shakespeare's Festive Comedies: A Study of Dramatic Form and its Relation to Social Custom*. Princeton: Princeton University Press. 1959. Print.
- Belsey, C. 1980. *Critical Practice*. London and New York: Methuen, 1982. Print.
- . 'Re-reading the Great Tradition. *Rereading English*, ed. P. Widdowson. London: Methuen. 1982. Print.
- Berman, R. A. *Modern Culture and Critical Theory: Art, Politics and the Legacy of the Frankfurt School*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press. 1989. Print.
- Bhabha, H. K. *The Location of Culture*. New York: Routledge. 1994. Print.
- Boddy, W. "'The shining centre of the home": ontologies of television in the "golden age"', in *Television in Transition*, ed. P. Drummond and R. Paterson. London: BFI. 1985. Print.
- Boyd-Barrett, O. 1977. 'Mass communication in cross-cultural contexts: the case of the Third World', in *Mass Communication and Society*, ed. J. Curran, M. Gurevitch and J. Woollacott. Milton Keynes: Open University Press. 1982. Print.
- 'Cultural dependency and the mass media', in *Culture, Society and the Media*, ed. M. Gurevitch, T. Bennett, J. Curran and J. Woollacott. London: Methuen. 1980. Print.
- Brake, M.. *The Sociology of Youth Culture and Youth Subcultures*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul. 1980. Print.
- Bristow, Joseph, *Effeminate England: Homoerotic Writing after 1885*. Milton Keynes: Open University Press, 1995. Print.
- Bristow, Joseph, *Sexuality*. London: Routledge, 1997. Print.
- Bristow, Joseph and Wilson, Angela R. (eds), *Activating Theory: Lesbian, Gay and Bisexual Politics*. London: Lawrence & Wishart, 1996. Print.
- Butler, Judith, *Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity*. London and New York: Routledge, 1992. Print.
- Calhoun, C. (ed.) *Habermas and the Public Sphere*. Cambridge, Ma: The MIT Press, 1992. Print.
- Campbell, C. *The Romantic Ethic and the Spirit of Modern Consumerism*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell. 1987. Print.
- Chambers, I. *Urban Rhythms: Pop Music and Popular Culture*. London: Macmillan, 1985. Print.
- Chatterjee, P. *The Nation and its Fragments: Colonial and Postcolonial Histories*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1993. Print.
- Collins, J. *Uncommon Cultures: Popular Culture and Post-modernism*. New York: Routledge, 1989. Print.
- Connor, S. *Postmodern Culture: An Introduction to Theories of the Contemporary*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1989. Print.
- Cruikshank, Margaret (ed.), *Lesbian Studies: Present and Future*. The Feminist Press, New York, 1982. Print.
- Curran, J. and Gurevitch, M. (eds) *Mass Media and Society*. London: Edward Arnold.

1991. Print.
- Davies, I. *Cultural Studies and Beyond: Fragments of Empire*. London: Routledge. 1995. Print.
- De Jean, Joan, *Fictions of Sappho 1565–1937*. Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press, 1989. Print.
- de Lauretis, Teresa, 'Sexual Indifference and Lesbian Representation', in Henry Abelove et al. (eds), *above. The lesbian and Gay Studies Reader*. London: Psychology Press, 1993. Print.
- Doan, Laura (ed.), *The Lesbian Postmodern*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1994. Print.
- Dollimore, Jonathan, *Sexual Dissidence: Augustine to Wilde, Freud to Foucault*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1991. Print.
- Dollimore, Jonathan. *Radical Tragedy: Religion, Ideology, and Power in the Drama of Shakespeare and his Contemporaries*. Chicago: U of Chicago, 1984. Print.
- Du Gay, P. *Consumption and Identity at Work*. London: Sage, 1996. Print.
- During, Simon. *The Cultural Studies Reader*. New York: Routledge, 1999. Print.
- Edelman, Lee, *Homographesis: Essays in Gay Literary and Cultural Theory*. London: Routledge, 1994. Print.
- Ellis, J. *Visible Fictions: Cinema, Television, Video*. London: Routledge, 1982. Print.
- Friedman, J. *Cultural Identity and Global Process*. London: Sage. 1994. Print.
- Foucault, Michel, *The History of Sexuality: Volume 1. An Introduction [1976]*, trans. by Robert Hurley. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1990. Print.
- Fuss, Diana (ed.), *Inside/Outside: Lesbian Theories, Gay Theories*. London: Routledge, 1991. Print.
- Garber, M., Matlock, J. and Walkowitz, R. (eds) *Media Spectacles*. New York: Routledge, 1993. Print.
- Gibian, P. (ed.) *Mass Culture and Everyday Life*. London: Routledge. 1997. Print.
- Goldberg, D. T. (ed.) *Multiculturalism: A Critical Reader*. Oxford: Blackwell. 1994. Print.
- Gray, C. H. (ed.) *The Cyborg Handbook*. New York: Routledge. 1997. Print.
- Greenberg, David F., *The Construction of Homosexuality*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1988. Print.
- Hall, Donald E., *Queer Theories*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002. Print.
- Hall, S. 'Culture, the media and the "ideological effect"', in *Mass Communication and Society*, ed. J. Curran, M. Gurevitch and J. Woollacott. London: Edward Arnold. 1977. Print.
- Halperin, D. *One Hundred Years of Homosexuality*. London and New York: Routledge. 1989. Print.
- Kellner, D. *Media Culture: Cultural Studies, Identity and Politics between the Modern and the Post-modern*. New York: Routledge, 1995. Print.
- Lloyd, D. and Thomas, P. (eds) *Culture and the State*, New York: Routledge, 1998. Print.
- Munt, Sally (ed.), *New Lesbian Criticism*. Hemel Hempstead: Harvester Wheatsheaf,

1992. Print.
- Parker, Andrew, et al. (eds), *Nationalisms and Sexualities*. London and New York: Routledge, 1992. Print.
- Rai, A. 'An American Raj in Filmistan: images of Elvis in Indian films', *Screen* 35/ 1. 1994. Print.
- Rich, Adrienne, 'Compulsory Heterosexuality and Lesbian Existence', *Signs*, 5, 4. Summer, 1980, 631–60. Print.
- Rose, N. *Governing the Soul: The Shaping of the Private Self*. London: Routledge. 1990. Print.
- Sedgwick, Eve Kosofsky, *Epistemology of the Closet*. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1990. Print.
- Sinfield, Alan, *The Wilde Century*. London: Cassell, 1994. Print.
- Storey, J. (ed). *Cultural Theory and Popular Culture: A Reader*, 2nd edn. London: Prentice Hall. 1998. Print.
- Sussman, G. and Lent, J. A. (eds) *Transnational Communications: Wiring the Third World*. Newbury Park: Sage. 1991. Print.
- The Culture Industry: Selected Essays on Mass Culture*, ed. with intro. J. M. Bernstein. London: Routledge. 1993. Print.
- Viswanathan, G. 'Raymond Williams and British colonialism', *Yale Journal of Criticism* 4/2 Williamson, J. 1978. *Decoding Advertisements: Ideology and Meaning in Advertising*. London: Marion Boyars. 1991. Print.
- Wittig, Monique, 'The Straight Mind' [1980], reprinted in *The Straight Mind and Other Essays*. Hemel Hempstead: Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1992. Print.
- Young, R. *Colonial Desire: Hybridity in Theory, Culture, and Race*. London: Routledge, 1995. Print.

SEMESTER IV

PAPER XV : Choice 1

EL 243.1 - Elective Course: Comparative Literature (6 hours/week)

Objectives:

The objectives of this paper are to:

- ☐ Give a historical overview of the development of the theory of comparative literature
- ☐ Familiarize students with the theory of comparative literature
- ☐ Enable students to assess cross-cultural currents in literature and other arts
- ☐ Train students in the methodologies of comparative analysis

Learning Outcomes

- ☐ Display an awareness of the major transformations in the concept of comparative literature
- ☐ Assess the cultural similarities and dissimilarities represented in the literature of different languages
- ☐ Demonstrate the ability to analyse texts across language and national boundaries
- ☐ Assess the flow of forms and concepts across language and national boundaries
- ☐ Appreciate the universal character of literature and arts

Course Description

Module I - Socio-political and Literary Background

The origin and growth of the comparative approach - Comparative Indian literature Malayalam literature - inter-semiotic comparison - the question of adaptations - the translations of the epics - Ezhuthacchan - the lyric impulse and *krishnagatha* - hymns- Poonthanam and Kunjan Nambiar - romanticism- Kumaran Asan - Vallathol Narayana Menon- modernism- Ayyappa Panicker- M. Govindan - postmodernism- P.P. Ramachandran - S. Joseph - Mohanakrishnan Kalady, etc.

Required Reading

Ali, Behdad. "Method and Congruity: The Odious Business of Comparative Literature."

Hogan, Patrick Colm. "India and the Study of Comparative Literature."

Module II - Poetry and Drama

Required Reading

Poetry

Kumaran Assan "The Fallen Flower"

Ayyappa Panicker "Kurukshetra"

Drama

Krishna Pillai, N. *Investment*

Thomas C.J *Crime 27 of 1128*

Module III - Prose and Fiction

Required Reading

O Chandumenon *Indulekha*

M T Vasudevan Nair *The Second Turn*

KP Ramanunni *What the Sufi Said*

Ponkunnam Varkey *The Key of the Store*

Module IV - Literature and Other Arts

Required Reading

K.S Sethumadhavan *Bhargavee Nilayam*

G. Aravindan *Kanchana Sita*

Reading List

Bassnett, Susan. *Comparative Literature: A Critical Introduction*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1993

Behdad, Ali. *A Companion to Comparative Literature*. London: Willey- Blackwell, 2011. Print.

Cluver, Claus and Burton Watson. "On Intersemiotic Transposition." *Poetics Today* 10.1(1989): 55-90. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1772555>

Derrida, Jacques and Eric Prenowitz. "Who or What Is Compared? The Concept of Comparative Literature and the Theoretical problems of Translation" *Discourse* 30.1/2(2008): 22-53. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/41389791>

During, Simon. "Comparative Literature." *ELH* 71.2 (2004): 313-322. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/30030050>

Hogan, Patrick Colm and Lalita Pandit. *Literature India: Comparative Studies and Aesthetics, Colonialism, and Culture*. Newyork: State University of New York.

1995. Print.

Jantz, Harold S. "The Fathers of Comparative Literature." *Books Abroad* 10.4 (1936): 401-403. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40077574>

Lefevere, Andre. "Introduction: Comparative Literature and Translation." *Comparative Literature* 47.1 (1995): 1-10. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1771359>

Prawer. S. *Comparative Literary Studies: An Introduction*. London: Duckworth, 1973

Routh, H. V. "The Future of Comparative Literature." *The Modern Language Review* 100 (2005): 5-18. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3738148>

Wellek, Rene. "Comparative Literature Today." *Comparative Literature* 17.4 (1965): 325-337. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1770091>

Yu, Pauline. "Comparative Literature in Question." *Daedalus* 135.2 (2006): 38-53. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20028031>

Asan, Kumaran. "The Fallen Flower". *Selected Poems*. Trivandrum: U of Kerala, 1975. (Intertext: English Romantics)

Panicker, Ayyappa. "Kurukshetra". Kottayam: D.C Books, 1999. (Intertext: Modernism, T. S. Eliot, *The Waste Land*)

Pillai, Krishnan.N.*Investment*. Thrissur: Kerala Sahitya Academy, (Intertext: Henrik Ibsen)

Thomas, C.J.*Crime 27 of 1128*. *Journal of South Asian Literature* 1980. (Intertext: Luigi Pirandello)

Chandumenon, O. *Indulekha*. Tr.Anitha Devasia. New York: Oxford UP, 2005.

Nair, Vasudevan. M.T. *The Second Turn*. Madras: Macmillan, 1996.

Ramanunni, K.P. *What the Sufi Said*. Tr. N. Gopalakrishnan. New Delhi: Rupa, 2002.

Sethumadhavan, K.S, *Bhargavee Nilayam*. (Intertext: "Neela Velicham" by Vaikom Muhammed Bashir)

Aravindan, K. *Kanchana Sita*. Dir. (Intertext: *Kanchana Sita* by C.N.Sreekantan Nair)

SEMESTER IV

PAPER XVI : Choice 2

EL 244.2 - Elective Course: Regional Literatures in English Translation

(6 hours/week)

Objectives:

- ☐ introduce the students to the consciousness of the great linguistic and literary diversity of India
- ☐ enable the students to cultivate a political sensitivity not to dismiss these with pejorative labels such as “minor”, or “primitive”
- ☐ give students a historical awareness of regional literary movements

Learning Outcomes:

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

- ☐ demonstrate knowledge of at least a few languages and literatures with a smaller number of native speakers and readers
- ☐ demonstrate basic knowledge about the 8th schedule of the Indian Constitution
- ☐ show an understanding of the major landmarks and trends in at least a few of India's major literatures from the 19th century to the present day
- ☐ analyse critically some of the thematic concerns running through most of the above literatures such as the critical exploration of the idea of nationalism, protest against inequities based on caste, creed, gender and social status, concern for the environment and reworking/ retelling of long established myths and dominant narratives

Course Description

Module I: Socio - political and Literary Background

Major language families in India, their history in brief and their important members - Indo-European - Dravidian - Tibeto-Britian - Khmer-Nancowry - an idea of the oral traditions - myths- fables - ballads - epics - religious myths and legends - bhakti and Sufi devotional traditions - post independence concern - emergence of marginalized voices - revolutionary voices - ancient Indian poetry, prose - medieval Indian poetry, prose - pre-independence poetry, prose - post-independence poetry, prose - thematic trends in poetry, prose and drama.

Required reading

Natarajan, Nalini, Ed. “Introduction: Regional Literature of India: Paradigms and Contexts”.

Handbook of Twentieth Century Literature of India. London: Greenwood Press.1996

Module II - Poetry

Required Reading

Amrita Pritam	"Street Dog" (Punjabi)
Thanjam Ibopishak Singh	"I want to be killed by an Indian Bullet" (Manipuri, Tr: Robin Ngangom)
Namdeo Dhasal	"Tree of Violence" (Marathi, Tr: Dilip Chitre)
Khadar Mohiuddin	"A Certain Fiction Bit Me" (Telugu, Tr. Velcheru Narayan Rao)
S. Joseph	"Identity Card" (Malayalam, Tr. K. Satchidanandan)
Devara Dasimayya	"Suppose You Cut a Tall Bamboo" (Kannada: Tr. AK Ramanujan)
Gulam Mohammed Sheikh	"Jaisalmer 1" (Gujarati: Tr. Saleem Peeradina)
Sitanshu Yashaschandran	"Magan's Insolence" (Gujarati: Tr. Saleem Peeradina)
Navakanta Barua	"Measurements" (Assamese: Tr. DN Bezbaruah)
Kalidasa	<i>The Cloud Messenger (Meghadutam)</i> [First 10 Stanzas]

Module III - Prose and Fiction

Required Reading

A K Ramanujan	"Introduction" to <i>Folktales from India</i>
Bama	<i>Karukku</i>
Rabindranath Tagore	<i>The Home and the World</i> (Bengali novel)
Indira Goswami	The Man from Chinnamasta (Assamese novel)
Saadat Hasan Manto	"Toba Tek Singh" (Urdu)
CS Lakshmi "Ambai":	"The Calf that Frolicked in the Hall"
Fakir Mohan Senapati	"Rebati" (Odia short story)
M M Vinodini	"The Parable of the Lost Daughter"

Module IV - Drama

Required Reading

Girish Karnad	<i>Yayati</i> (Kannada: Tr. the author)
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Reading List

Chaudhari, Amit. Ed. The Picador Book of Modern Indian Literature. Picador, 2001:i-xxxiv

George, K.M. Ed. *Comparative Indian Literatures (2 Vols)*. 1984.

---*Masterpieces of Indian Literature (3 Vols)*. New Delhi: National Book Trust, Edn.

Indian Literature. Kendra Sahitya Akademi (relevant issues). 2008.

Gokak, V.K. Ed. *Literatures in Modern Indian Languages*. New Delhi: Publications Division, 1957.

Ramakrishnan, E.V, Harish Trivedi and Chandra Mohan. Eds. *Interdisciplinary Alter-Native in Comparative Literature*. Sage, 2013: 107-230

Ambai. 'The Calf that Frolicked in the Hall' (Tamil short story: Tr. Lakshmi Holmstrom in *Fish in a Dwindling Lake*

Bama. *Karukkui*. Oxford University Press, 2015.

Saadat Hasan Manto. "Toba Tek Singh" (Urdu short story: Tr. Tahira Naqvi). Education Publication House, 2005.

"The Parable of the Lost Daughter" (Telugu short story: Tr. Uma Bhrugubanda, in *The Exercise of Freedom*)

The Cloud Messenger . <http://www.sacred-texts.com/hin/sha/sha17.htm>

Venuti, Lawrence. *The Translation Studies Reader*. London: Routledge. 2004 Print.